JUSTICE AND RIGHT

GRAYLING, MICHIGAN, OCTOBER 20, 1932

NUMBER 42

# 200 HEARD COM-

**VOLUME FIFTYFOUR** 

KELLY FOR CONGRESS WAS SECOND SPEAKER

A crowd of about 200 people greet ed William A. Comstock, Democratic candidate for governor, on his swing thru the northern counties here Wednesday night.

Charles McCullough, chairman of the Democratic county committee, acted as chairman and lost no time before introducing the speakers. He explained that Mr. Comstock must meet another engagement that even-

Mr. Comstock explained that he was a candidate for governor, and we must have a change," he said. He that this is the fourth time. He said hit the tariff; explained that since that he had been active in politics Ford had built factories abroad he be heard, including such outstanding since 1911, and said that everyone should select a party. He as a mem-ber of the minority (Democratic) was for Hoover. "Until the tariff law party had made an effort to keep that is off our statute books, agriculture party clean, efficient and ready to can accomplish nothing. I can't see er Democratic party."

He told of his experience in lum-

bering, and how he had later entered the railroad business. He advocated reforestation. Conservation, he med his fellow townsman, a certain said, should be a matter of education. People should be educated to living in Bay City.
do just what is right. The base of Mr. Wixon of Mic conservation, he said, is reforestation, as it is needed for game cover, life, talked for about fifteen minutes but a man reforesting his property on the issues of politics generally should not be penalized by high taxes. There should be proper tax laws. Mr. Comstock formerly resided in Alpena but since 1919 he has lived in De-

"I don't have to tell you," ne sand "that things are pretty well mixed up." He said he had had pretty music was furnished by Graying band. On the platform, besides the interested in a solution of present didates for county offices. Jas. Mc-day problems. "While we have had Donnell for sheriff; Clayton Straehly, to balance our budget, the National for treasurer; Axel Peterson for government has looked upon it as clerk; Ronnow Hanson for register only temporary." A reconstruction program was launched but the gov-ernment couldn't go thru with if because of the "red tape" in Washing-He criticized President Hoover for its "failure." Saying that "in spite of all his committees, and conferences and advice from big men of the country it hasn't done any good\* \* \* We're in the middle of a terrible mess, and the all-invisible government—Wall Street—that lead and marshes will cause some unavoidus into this mess hasn't been able to able accidents, it is possible to keep

lead us out."
"I know," said Mr. Comstock, "we common people are going to solve this problem—we're going to do away with these other officers\* \* \*The gov-ernment of Michigan has followed along with the National government. The government has been spending ing hunting accidents and the figures more than it takes in and we've got have offered explanations as to why to pay it-in taxes."

The speaker claimed that Michigan was 13 million dollars in debt. He seasons for several years from 15 said the people were not going to 20 fatal accidents have resulted from stand for bond issues, and that the the careless use of guns. Most of only way to get out of debt was by the duck hunting accidents have oc-economy of government. "The G.O.P. curred when hunters have pulled their ship is covered with barricles and guns by the barrel from the bottom you can't get the right kind of econor of the boat. Most of the wood and omy from any Republican faction—hunters dragged their guns after got to send some Democrats there them through fences and brush heaps. to clean it up."

ergy to run the government, and he Among the suggestions given by the 7, 9, 11th grade girls' team with wouldn't be thinking about the 1934 the Department for proper handling a score of 20 to 6.

the next president, and urged that away from yourself and others.
this district send W. J. Kelly, demo-"If your gun falls on the grou this district send W. J. Kelly, demo-cratic candidate, to congress. He warned his audience of a whirlwind rel is clear before you fire it. drive that would be made by Republi-cans in the next two weeks and cau-tioned the people to beware of these rotten nolities "To Detait" and we will be a second on the bottom of the "Make certain no other human is tioned the people to beware of these "Make certain n rotten politics. "In Detroit," said in the line of fire."

Mr. Comstock, "Henry Ford has come out for Hoover. And in his fac-tory Mr. Ford has placed Hoover placards announcing 'Vote for Hoover or this factory will be closed Nov-ember 8th, or words to that effect'." Congressional Candidate Speaks.

Dr. W. J. Kelly, Democratic candidate for congress from the 10th district gave a brief talk in his own behalf and slammed the national and tate governments for their inefficiency. He let it be understood that he was out to beat Roy O. Wood ruff, the present incumbent on the Republican ticket. He said some nice things about Mr. Woodruff and stated that the latter made a goo congressman at first but after about two terms he, Woodruff, had become a part of the machine and had to FORD, Roscommon, Huron, Tuscola, listen to the commands of the big Sanilar, Langer, Genesce, Clare, Sagihosses

Mr. Kelly cited the Russian government as an example of good government. "Conditions here are bad ernment. no longer objected to the tariff and the people of Michigan if they how people can get so high up in it. "We have needed a strong-morratic party." the government and still not be able to do things." Dr. Kelly quite smeared Mr. Hoover, and his administra tion; he blasted the accomplishments national Republican committeeman

Mr. Wixon of Midland, a man who says he had been a Democrat all his life, talked for about fifteen minutes He criticised the Republican party for things they had done and for things they had not done, and he ad vocated the adoption of the principles of Thomas Jefferson as a remedy

speakers, were the Democratic can didates for county offices. Jas. Mc of deeds and Hans Petersen for road

HOW TO AVOID HUNTING AC CIDENTS

While a quarter of a million shotguns banging away for the next two months in Michigan's woods, fields the accident rate at a minimum if very hunter takes the proper pre cautions, according to the Depart ment of Conservation.

For several years the Departmen has been keeping statistics concern most hunting accidents occur.

During the small game hunting If hunters would avoid thes two The only promise he says he has violations of hunting propriety, ac made is to the people and that is in case he is elected governor that he will give every ounce of his en-

campaign either.

Mr. Comstock said that he knew that Franklin D. Roosevelt would be with you, with the barrel pointed

SAGINAW, OCT. 20 AND 21

Teachers from seventeen countie will gather at Saginaw, Thursday and Friday, October 20 and 21, to attend the programs of the Second District of the Michigan Education Association. The membership of the Association in this District during the past school year was 4,139. The District includes the counties of CRAW-Sanilac, Lapeer, Genesee, Clare, Saginaw, Bay, Arenac, Gratiot, Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Ogemaw, and Ios

Leaders of the teaching profession and of national and world affairs will director of welfare in Illinois; Dr. Laurence M. Gould, second in com-Byrd on his Antarctic Expedition and Dr. George E. Vincent, forme president of the University of Min nesota. Speakers for Meetings will be Dr. Rollo G. Revn olds, principal of the Horace Manu School, Columbia University: Ruth Mary Weeks, head of the department of English, Paseo High School, Kansas City, Missouri; Dr. Joseph Roe mer, director of instruction in the Peabody Junior College Demonstration School, Nashville, Tennessee; Jule B. Warren, executive secretary of the North Carolina Education As sociation: E. C. Lindeman, professor Social philosophy at the New York School of Social Work; May Hill, associate professor of education, Western Reserve University; Dr. William R. Brown of the English department, Western State Teachers College; and James L. Holtsclaw, principal of the High School of Commerce, Detroit.

Webster H. Pearce, state superin tendent of public instruction, and Otto W. Haisley, president of the Michigan Education Association and superintendent of schools at Ann Arbor, will appear on the General

Tuesday afternoon the High Schoo had its fifth annual Class Day on the school playgrounds. It was participated in by the six upper grades. The events were run off in the folowing order:

Girls' indoor baseball, boys' broad jump, girls' broad jump, boys' run-ning broad jump, girls' hop, step and jump, boys' shot put, boys' 50 yard dash, girls' 50 yard dash, boys' 100 yard dash, girls' 100 yard dash, 7-8-9 grade boys' relay, 10-11-12 boys' relay, 7-8-9 three-tenth mile run. 10-11-12 grade boys' three-tenth mile run, rope tie-ing contest between the 11th and 12th grade boys, tug-of-war between the 7 and 8 grade boys, flag rush be tween the 7 and 8 grade boys, and the baseball game between the senior boys and a team composed of noys from all the rest of the school. The Ninth grade took first place

Frances Entsminger placed first in the broad jump, with a record jump of seven feet three inches. Eva May Bugby was second.

The hop, step and jump was won by Edith Collens. Edith cleared 21 feet and 10 inches. Bernita Chapel was next with 20 feet, 81/2 inches.
The fifty yard dash was divided into two groups. The 7-8-9 grade girls racing together, and the 10, 11 12th grades. Lois Parker won in the lower three grades, and Elaine

Reagan for the upper three.
The 100 yard dash was divided into groups in the same manner. Eva Swanson and Eva Madson won in heir respective groups.

Class Day Ends With Ball Game. Tuesday afternoon after the Eighth grade pulled the Seventh through the water, the Seniors tied up the Juniors in one of the best rope-tying contests ever seen in school. After the Senior fellows dug the sand out of their eyes, ears and noses they went down to the locknoses they went down to er room to rest up for the big ball game. As you know, the Seniors challenged the rest of the school, which was a very dangerous proposition, but it worked. The All-School battery was L. Malonen, C. McDonnell and K. Hoesli. The Senior battery was K. Gothro and R. Sheehy. eniors won the toss and took their

The first man up was C. McDonnell. He struck out. Smock followed with an out and Tom Brown did

The first man up for the Seniors but went out trying to steal seconds.

Marshall went out. Sheethy walked and Gothro knocked out a double.

(Continued on last page)

ODD THINGS AND NEW—By Lame Bode



## WHAT PRICE CHANGE?

(Front page editorial of the Chicago Daily News of September 30, 1932.)

This is not addressed to the man out of a job, who has NO HOPE of getting a job and who is ready for any change that will make a difference in the system of covernment we now have. Probably no one can say anything that would alter the views of such a man. Probably if you and I were in the same position we, too, would insist upon a change.

This is addressed, however, to the men and women who still have jobs and want to retain them, and to all the other millions who have established trades, but, because of the depression, are TEMPORARILY out of work and are hoping to get back their former jobs. In the sum total this class outnumbers the first-named class ten to one.

Since the depression has already run a course of three years with accumulating intensity, for the men and women out of work and hoping to get back their jobs TIME is an immensely important factor. These people CANNOT WAIT for a resumption of income a minute longer than is necessary. To all of them the political success of the republican party or the democratic party is of SLIGHT importance in comparison with the necessity of getting back on the pay roll and providing their families with the necessities and some of the comforts of life. The law of self-preservation always supersedes political con-

That being true, the question which men and women with reduced incomes or no incomes at all, but hopeful of resuming their former employment, must meet is: "Will the re-election of Hoover or the election of Roosevelt restore my job and restore my wages with least delay?" On the answer to that question will turn the election.

Viewed calmly and dispassionately, the question permits of only one logical answer. President Hoover has had to meet the problems in government created by the depression. Without precedent to guide him, he has had to meet crisis after crisis, sometimes with, but frequently without, the cooperation of congress. By his experience and profiting, as we all must do, by the mistakes he has made, he has evolved a program which has been put into operation and is now making itself felt in our economic life. The money panic has passed and the huge life-insurance companies which touch the lives of 90 per cent of our people have been saved from insolvency, despread receiverships for our railroads has been dissipated, the withdrawal of gold and the hoarding of money have ceased, business credit has begun to lift its head, and thousands of men and women who have been unemployed are going back to work. The Hoover program is known: it is in effect and has begun to produce the results for which we all have been praying. If Hoover is re-elected that program will not be interrupted, progress toward normal conditions will. be continued and unemployment will steadily diminish.

On the other hand, Roosevelt, although he is just completing the most ambitious speechmaking tour of his campaign, has not proposed an economic program. He has criticized what has been done, but has proposed no alternative. If he knows what he would do if elected to the presidency he has not divulged his plan. But if he were elected nothing could be more certain than that business everywhere would slow down until the plans of his administration became known. Under our present system five months would have elapsed before the new administration assumed office. That would be followed, undoubtedly, by a special session of congress to give effect to the plans of the new administration. Congress itself, slow and unwieldly, would be engaged for months in the task of legislation. Not before fall in 1983 could the hesitancy and doubt concerning new policies be cleared away and progress be resum: ed-assuming, of course, that the plans proposed by the administration and enacted by congress were sound.

Can men and women with incomes reduced and those with out incomes wait that long for the sake of a change?

(Published and paid for by Kerry & Hanson Flooring Co.)

SCOUT NEWS Troop 1. Boy Scouts of Grayling boy gets into the Scouts. Remember will meet in the American Legion regular Scout meetings every Thursclub rooms for their weekly meeting, day evening and Drum and Bugle In addition to their regular work a sactice every Tuesday evening at political reasons. The reapportiongreat deaf of interest is being shown ing.

7:30 at the American Legion buildin the organization of the Scout Drum ing.

William Stock of Port Huron, who run the state, and that would mean for more boys to join the Scouts has is now stationed at the Military restance in the properties. The first man up for the Seniors been sent out. You mothers and live is the Scout director and ties have twas C. Mailey and he draw a pass fathers who have boys 12 years and under his management the young taken away.

ion is the Scout director and ties have been receiving will be but went out trying to steal seconds walked, went to take and Gothro with a home rum way out in beys from the age of 9 years to 12 right field. Dawson walked, went to the color of the color of the color of the color of the same of themselves and be of real better environment, and capable scout scoring Sheehy. Knibbs followed sorving Sheehy. Knibbs followed sorving the color of the same of themselves and be of real better environment, and capable scout scoring Sheehy. It is seems that nobody is ever going forth the color of the Yankees until Babe right field. Dawson walked, went to the color of the Yankees until Babe and Lou Gebrig are shipped off the Sheeps.

The Top O' Michigan Potato Association has arranged a very attractive program for those who atlord during the three days beginning Wednesday, October 26th.

The first program opens with Wright of the Michigan State College will discuss "Cost Factors in Potato Production." R. E. Loree of the Production." R. E. Loree of the Horticultural Department will talk on "Fruit Hints for Northern Mich-R. E. Decker of the Farm were treated to ice cream and cake. Crops Department of M. S. C. will discuss "Alfalfa Seed Production."

hold their annual luncheon on Wed; hold their annual function on west of men of the World War, who are Michigan State College as the main speaker. Dr. J. H. Muncie will discount of the world war, who are bereft of their parents are taken care of temporarily, or where parents. speaker. Dr. J. H. Muncie The women will have a special pro-

gram on Thursday with Mrs. A. G: udlow of Petoskey in charge. Music and games will form an interesting part of the program. Miss Muriel Dundas of Michigan State College will be the main speaker.

The Junior program will be held on Thursday morning. The main speaker on this program will be Mr. Spitler, Superintendent of Schools Petoskey. Music by the F. F. A Fiddlers of Harbor Springs and crops demonstration by a 4-H Club houses the children afficted with tu-Thursday afternoon the general

program will continue with C. L. Nash and J. J. Bird of Michigan State College discussing "Marketing and Production Problems" of the potato

Thursday evening at 6:30 the Annual Banquet and Program will be held with Judge Louis E. Berry Cheboygan as toastmaster.

#### HOW TO FEATHER DUCKS

Many people enjoy eating ducks, but few there are that like to clean them. However, the feathering and cleaning of a wild duck is a simple matter, as easy as cleaning a chicken if you "know how." First pull all the coarse feathers from the duck which is only a minute's job, then paint the bird thoroughly with a heavy coating of "hot" parafingusing a small brush to apply the dope then allow to cool. Your duck is then ready to clean by scraping of the parafin with a case knife, feathers and down rolling off in slabs and leaving the duck as clean as heel.—Roscommon Herald-

The Attorney General's depart ment at Lansing says "Do you think for a minute that should the re-ap portionment amendment carry and Comstock is elected governor of Michigan, that Crawford county would receive \$8.09 for every dollar which they have paid the state?"

Ralph E. Hughes, assistant attorney general sounds this warning before election. To show just in ways Crawford county received the ve amount from the State, he offers the following tabulated report 1931 State tax levy, \$10,716.08 Crawford County 1932

Paid to State: Weight Tax \$11,832.17
Gas Tax (estimated) 15,139.78
General Property Tax 5,288.27 \$32,260.17 Total 1932 State Tax is \$2,100.11 less than the 1930 Tax. State tax unpaid, July 1,

\_\_\_\_\$5,427.81 1932 \_\_\_\_\_ Returned to County: \*Weight and Gas Tax\_\_\_\$ 36,915.69 Highway Maintenance \_\_\_ 17,106.48 Highway Construction \_\_\_ 172,771.52 Primary School Fund\_\_\_\_ 16,655.70 Turner Bill Distribution\_\_ 7,756.58

Maint of Inmates from County in State Institutions (State share) 9,787.83

Total \$289,993.80

Excess \$228,783.68 Excess \$228,783.68 For every \$1.00 paid, the County received \$8.09. Number of Inmates in State Insti-

tutions from County, 34.
\*Includes \$15,822.94 Township Road In 1983 the County will receive approximately \$65,898.22 from weight

and gas tax which will include \$19,-778.67 for Township Road Tax Relief and \$18,557.28 new money from the Horton Bill. These figures are authentic and don't let anyone try to alibi them for put Wayne county in a position to

Vote NO on the reapportio

GRAYLING WOMEN VISIT OFTER LAKE BILLET

OSCAR P. SCHUMANN, Editor and Proprietor

Mrs. Adolph Peterson, Mrs. J. L. Martin, Mrs. Albert Knibbs, Mrs. Neal Mathews and Mrs. Wilfred Laurant, representing the local unit of the American Legion Auxiliary attended the 10th District birthday party of the children at the Otter tend its Tenth Annual Show at Gay Lake Billet, Sunday. Each month one of the districts of the state sponsors a birthday party for all of the girls and boys whose birthdays fall speeches everyone should hear. Karl in that month and it was the 10th District's turn to entertain. There were nine whose birthdays fall in October and each one received a lovely gift and all of the children

There are 87 children at the presiscuss "Alfalfa Seed Production."
The Certified Seed Growers will old their annual luncheon on Well old their annual luncheon on Well. orphanage, but children of ex-service are unable to afford medical attention or correction for their children they may receive this at the institu-tion. The Billet is situated twelve miles from Vassar on a very picturesque spot overlooking Otter Lake and comprises an acreage of 94 acres. There are a number of buildings which include the administration building and five comfortable and neatly kept cottages. The child-ren are housed and cared for by motherly women with so many allotted to each cottage. One berculosis and is apart from the berculosis and is apart from the rest. Besides the administration building and cottages there is a finely equipped playground and a large hall, used as a place for stellal activities and a gymnasium.

This Billet was made possible through the aid of the American Legion Posts throughout Michigan, who induced the state to give this across of the worthy exists. It

acreage for the worthy cause. It is insuced through a state endowment fund and the various Posts and Auxiliaries of the state also assist.

This was the first visit of these Grayling ladies to the Billet and was very much of a revelation to them to snow that such a comfortable place is provided for the unfortunate

At the present time the Grayling unit has several yards of material that was furnished them by the district department which they are to make into girls' dresses, a quantity of linen for table napkins and linen oweling to be made into towels for

ARSONIST PLEADS GUILTY

John Anderson of Detroit, arrested following the fires at Indian River a couple of weeks ago, plead guilty last Wednesday before Judge Sprague at Cheboygan, to setting the fires at Indian River, the building at Wolverne, and the Yuill Warehouse at Vanderbilt. He was sentenced to from 10 to 20 years at Ionia. It is thought that this man was also responsible for the fires at Elmira and also of several around Big Rapids.—Gaylord Herald and Times.

If McAdoo comes to the Senate he ed in America, to provide for a constitutional monarchy and to invite one of the British royal family over here to act as king. Somehow or other we doubt whether this party will ever the support of

### Rialto Theatre (GRAYLING)

PROGRAM

Sunday and Monday, Oct. 23-24 Jimmy "Schnozzle" Durante

THE PHANTOM PRESIDENT Organiogue

Tuesday and Wednesday, Oct. Edna May Oliver-Wheelar-Woolsey-Roscoe Ates

Ìm "HOLD 'RM JAIL"

Todd and Pitts-Comedy Thursday and Friday, Oct. 27-28

Kay Francia "TROUBLE IN PARADISE" Magie Carpet

Comedy-"Mickey's Busy Day" Saturday, Oct. 29th

Geo. Raft and Constance Curr mings "NIGHT AFTER NIGHT"

"Last of Mohieans"—No. 6 Noveky

Watch for "SMILIN' THRU"

GRAYLING BOX CO. PHONE 62

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Now is the Time to Order those

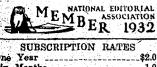
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Entered as Second Class Matter at the Postoffice, Grayling, Mich., under the Act of Congress of Marh 3, 1919.





Six Months Three Months Outside of Crawford County and Roscommon per year \_\_\_\_\$2.50

EVERY board, every person handling public money should willish an accounting of it.

#### THURSDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1932 PROPERTY TAX LIMITATION

(From Mason County News) We come now in the series of dis cussions regarding each of the eight proposals being submitted to Michigan electors in November to a consideration of the so-called \$15 limitation on the property tax. This proposed measure has already received much discussion, much of it of a wild character and not too reliable.

The text is short so let us have i

Section 21: The total amount of taxes assessed against property for all purposes in any one year shall not exceed one and one-half per cent of the assessed valuation of said property, ex-cept taxes levied for the payment of interest and principa on obligations heretofore incurred, which sums shall be separ ately assessed in all cases; PRO-VIDED, that this limitation may be increased for a period of not exceed five years at any time, to not more than a total of five per cent of the assessed valuation, by a two-thirds vote district, or when provided for by the charter of a municipal corporation PROVIDED FILE-THER, that this limitation shall not apply to taxes levied in the year 1932.

Critics of this measure have called it drastic. It is. Some have said i will result in chaos in government. It might in some localities. Still others have contended it upsets our whole system of taxation. Well it

For years those who recognize the lous burden of taxation borne by the farmer and the home owner who have sought means to relieve him, have been met with the argument that any new tax is an added tax. They have said reduce expense first. That is being done. They have said this new tax will be added to the burden of government and the property owner will keep on at the schools. They have been al lands and holdings. The \$15 limita-tion is the answer. It cuts the present average tax in the middle and plainly states that a tax of more than \$15 can not be levied.

If adopted it will probably result in two changes. First it will drag out upon the tax rolls a great amount of taxable properties now carefully hidden from the tax assessor. For instance there are homes where the window hangings alone cost more than the entire home and furnishings of the average workingman. The working man is being evicted because he has not paid his taxes while his more fortunate neighbor has never been asked to pay any tax. Second it will cause local authorities to ponder well before they enter upon new schemes for spending public monies.

The highway tax has already been eliminated from the tax rolls. The next most burdensome and most inthe road tax lifted, many municipali-ties can meet all reasonable demands of government within the \$15 limit. If it were possible to level the pro perty tax for school purposes to an average of not more than five mills the state, county and local govern-ments could live off the remaining \$10 levied against each \$1000 of assessed and assessable property.

To level the school tax requires new source of state revenue to pr vide from \$10,000,000 to \$20,000,000 annually. Such revenues can be ob tained by income tax or sales tax or a combination of both. Such a tax would tax the spender instead of heaping all the burdens of government upon the saver.

With the exceptions contained in the \$15 limitation proposal, with the payment of debts and interest left outside the limitation, with the right to vote a tax upon themselves for limited periods in case of local needs, no reason to predict that government will break down under this measure. Some politicians will break into tears, some schools may have to slow down their programs some fancy forms of government may have to be curbed, some folks now living off the government may have to find a real job-but such chaos as may result from the adoption of the \$15 limit will not compare with the chaos now existent in some of the homes of Michigan where consternation, fear of eviction, old age poverty and bankruptcy stares through the window in the form of stares an ancient, obsolete, inadequate, and inequitable property-tax system still taking its toll.

The trouble with most of the fed ral bureaus is that they have a tendency at an early age to

rackless trolley cars in the country and think what a blessing these will be for the under cover politicians.

**BCHOOLS** 

(By Gerald Poor)

It is the history, of governmen that amendments to state constitutions presented to the people for says an eighth grade education is popular vote meet with defeat. On enough is blinded to facts proven that basis the collection that voters of the state of Michigan will look nt this fall are doomed to a negative response. However these are trying times and there is a definite mental reaction that things couldn't be much worse, and that psychology may lead voters to take a chance in dangerous

Two of the proposed amendments are particularly charged with destructive possibilities to every community believe it will be enough of a threat begun by Gen. Nivelle at the Craon- two million American fighting men n Michigan. A third is a problem neculiar to states with great cities within their borders. This third project has to do with the question of reapportionment of repesentation in Michigan legislature. Detroit points to the constitution and calls loudly for the legislature to heed its order and have a new distribution of seats. And the rest of the state is fearful of having the tail wag the dog, and hesitates. It is these other two proposes

amendments that are the basis for this article. One is a propos al that citizens with less than \$1,000 real estate and less than \$3,000 personal property be exemp from taxation. This sounds innocen enough—a plan to excuse the "little fellow" from the burden of taxation. However it has grave inherent langers. Over 80% of the people in parts of Michigan would immed ately become tay exempt and still have the right and power to vot toxes anto the other 20%-a right which they might use too freely cause they would not be forced to pay tax also. It is a matter of record that those who do not pay taxes were long excluded from the right to vote. It is true that their lie within the state to which they belong and that if they destroy or they do the same to themselves. However it is still doubtful easoning to place one-fifth of the people at the undisputed mercy of the

The other amendment is one which proposes to automatically limit state taxes to 15 mills on the dollar. It s the load of state and local taxe that is most oppressive. The vast sums sent to the federal government —three-fourths of which goes di-rectly or indirectly for war pur-poses—are not the object of the citizens gaze, as are these taxes closer at hand. We reach for the pruning hook and take off the closest taxes. There is no doubt as to the need for lessening the tax burden. There is no doubt about the fact There is no that it can be done. doubt as to the need for sanity and

logic. This amendment would cut taxe in half. The average tax for the state is \$32 per \$1000 of assessed valuation. Some places run higher Cut this in half, or more than half The first place this will strike is paying an increased amount on his ready hit severely in many places in practically all. and some them a half a year or less on the present scale, or a year with half expenses. Either way the public loses half or more of this useful

At this point someone alway brings up the fact that local schools receive state aid and that this money is a large part of the operating expenses. True. This money comes from the taxes on utilities. Railroads, for instance. They pay at the rate fixed by the average state. Cut the state to \$15 per \$1000 and they drop also from \$32 to \$15 as well. So we lose that help in the

Some of the staunchest advocates of this plan are strong and loya supporters of public education. "We represent the poor man," they say. represent the poor man, whey we are representing the man that believes that an education is the believes that an education is the only in many cases the only ing instructions are being sent to They call on the school teachers as a profession to give them support in this plan to blow up the house and build a new one out of the pieces that come back down

This places your school teachers in

a bad spot, for they are being calle on to cut their own salary and status in half or worse-on already decim ated wage and necessarily lowered standard. Boards of Education expect from teachers a professional attitude and code of service. School teachers, in the vast majority have given this. They have tried to ren der service of a skilled and high type. They have tried to become true profession and do a profession al job. You can't maintain this or half a wage, for you get what you pay for. A teacher, at the end of a long period of years in the class has no business built up to keep him for his old age. He has been forced to change communities from time to time, not always or basis of work done but on a basis of shifting and often biased public His work certainly exceeds in importance the manufacture of ay washing machines or collar but tons—and they have the best chance for financial return. Their business is their own, and their profits jump

not like a profession but like the All of which is true enough per haps and still beside the point Schools are not run for the benefit of any class of people, teachers any other. We have gone in for is placed in the square before the public education because of a belief name of some opposing candidate that it benefits and is necessary to on the opposing ticket, or when there is to have the first knocks. It is gathered into an or- the party ticket: Provided, that at bracket embracing the name of the

then times are good without a long

delayed period of haggling which makes the teaching profession feel

AMENDMENT WOULD HURT they will and can use it then schools are worth their costs. Proper training in a good school under competent sincere teaching is invaluable. On that basis of real worth alone should we watch out for and take care of our schools. The man that constantly in life, and actually knows it even if he won't admit it

> On this basis of value to our boys cut to the minimum, values in mind. Advocates of this bill are all over the state admitting that it is radical and would cause at least two years of chaos. to what they callto pass it as a law than make it a state amendment—and even that plan would have grave dangers to the public and the children in our schools.

THE NEW AUTO LICENSE

Elimination of all automobile license plates of more than six figures, is to be accomplished by the Department of State in 1933 through the use of combinations of letters and numerals.

The system will reduce the amount right to vote. It is true that their of steel needed for the plates and it chance for happiness and prosperity is estimated that the move will effect a saving of several thousand arms, munitions and dollars. The lower numbered plates will be easier to read and the letters which will precede the numbers will

be assigned to definite counties.

Allocation of letters will be

"A" plates will be assigned to Alcona, Alger, Allegan, Alpena, An-

boygan, Charlevoix, Chippewa, Clare, Clinton and Crawford counties. "D" plates to Dickinson and Delta

"G" plates to Genesee, Gladwin, Gogebic, Grand Traverse and Gratiot counties.
"H" plates to Hillsdale, Houghton

and Huron counties. "F" plates to Ingham, Ionia, Iosco Iron and Isabella counties.

"J" plates to Jackson county.
"K" plates to Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent and Keweenaw counties. plates to Lake, Lapeer, Lee-

lanau, Lenawee, Livingston and Luce counties. "M" plates to Mackinaw, Macomb Manistee, Marquette, Mason, Me-costa, Menominee, Midland, Missaukee, Monroe, Montcalm, Montmoren

cy and Muskegon counties.
"N" plates to Newaygo county.
"O" plates to Oakland, Oceana,

"P" plates to Presque Isle county "R" plates to Roscommon county. St. Joseph counties.

"T" plates to Tuscola county.
"V" plates to VanBuren county.

displayed at the polling places prior to the November election

1. If you desire to vote a straight ticket, make a cross in the circle under the name of your party at the head of the ballot. Nothing further need be done.

2. If you desire to vote for a candidate not on your party ticket where only one candidate is to be elected to an office, make a cross in the circle under the name of your party and also make a cross in the square before the name of the candidate for whom you desire to vote on the other necessary to strike off the name of the candidate on your party ticket.

3. Where two or more candidates are to be elected to the same or like office and you desire to vote for a candidate or candidates not on your party ticket, make a cross in circle under your party name and mark a cross in the square before the name or names of the candidate or candidate for whom you desire to and also erase an equal number names of the candidates for such of-

fice on your party ticket. 4. If you wish to vote for a candidate not on any ticket, write or place the name of such candidate on your ticket, opposite the name of the under the party name.

5. A ticket marked with a cross under a party name shall be de a vote for each of the candidates named in such party column whose name is not erased or crossed off. couth. Education may be gotten out is written or pasted on the party name of your party and also make

# By A. H. GANBERR

Just Fifteen Years Ago.

The third week in October, 1917, witnessed the terrific battles on the and British on the western front, besouthern front in Italy, and on the western front in Flanders. The and girls we should avoid radical greatest army Britain ever assembled plans. Let the cost of government anywhere, was fighting to the death keep amid the mud and flood at Ypres these troops effectively against Italy.

And in March, 1918, he won the ember and October, 1917. France was greatest victory of the whole war in head white. The high victory days bled white. The big victory drive arica, and gradually the coming of "our Lansing ne Plateau on April 14, had cost in 1918, saved the Allies. Early in Bourbon Aristocracy" to cause them to cut the unnecessary costs. Costs that should be cut. However let us take care of our methods. It will be ing much in battle. Thereafter take care of our methods. It will be ing much in battle. Thereafter peace offer in behalf of the Allies very dangerous to add this to our France was out of the active fight. Thereafter the Germans concentrations state constitution. It would be better ing for nearly a year. Gloom and discouragement took the place of the victory hopes of early spring, and the government was driven from Petro-only bright spot amid the World War grad to Moscow on Oct. 19, 1917, by gloom was the coming of the first American battleships and troops on the European war front. So the British fought at Ypres for the third time, to save France; to aid Russia then making her last fight in Galicia: and to drive the invaders out of Belgium and away from their submurine bases at Bruges and Ostend In October, 1917, neither friend or foe expected much army help from America. Europe had been forty years preparing for this World War For forty years they had been con-scripting their best young manhood for military and naval service, and training them for the war America believed unthinkable, and Europe be lieved inevitable. Europe knew how long it took to train officers and technical experts to lead their millions of men under arms. They knew how long it took them to provide material Europe in October, 1917 expected little war help from their new ally in the new world.

The Bloody October Ides. In that hour the average American knew little about the actual war situation in Europe and Asia. War censorship and war smoke screens hid "B" plates to Baraga, Barry, Bay, friend, foe and neutral. In that hour Benzie, Berrien and Branch counties.

"C" plates to Calhoun, Cass, Chesolemn fact that the peace offer of Germany made in December, 1916 had been rejected by London, Paris Rome, Petrograd and their minor allies. That thereafter in February "E" plates to Eaton and Emmet 1917, had come the ruthless sub marine war by the Central Powers against all shipping in European waters, and that this defiance of America had brought us into Armageddon, on April 6, 1917. From that day forward, the average Am erican did his bit cheerfully to help end the war. In October, 1917 America could look back upon bounteous harvest, that assured food for England threatened with starva tion through millions of tons of shipping sunk at her very doors. That ame American harvest assured food for the ten million men the Allie had on the battle front, provided shipping could be secured. To that end the American shippards were working day and night. The first million fighting men were gathering in American training camps during Ogemaw, Ontonagon, Osceola, Osco-da: Otsego and Ottawa counties. October, 1917, and 38,259 American soldiers landed in France for was soldiers landed in France for war duty that month. So while Europe was despairing of American aid or "S" plates to Saginaw, Sanilac, the battle front, the average Ameri-Schoolcraft, Shiawassee, St. Clair and can was quite confident that the war was won, once we were in it. Little did these optimistic Americans know "W" plates to Washtenaw and losses, in the worst of all wars. To Wexford counties and Wayne county, day we learn from official source which also will receive "U, X, Y, and records, that the big battle by the British on the Ypres front cost 394, 645 men in killed, wounded and Instructions to voters issued by prisoners. In this same victory drive the Department of State this year, from July to October 31, 1917, the are greatly amplified over those is- French lost 181,243 men in killed, wounded and prisoners, on a com

paratively quiet western front. Timely World War Lesson In that same third week in Octo not be deemed as a direct vote for the candidates of the particular political party for President and Vice-President of the United States but, in addition to being a vote for each of the candidates for state, con gressional, legislative and county of fices named in such party column, shall be deemed and taken to be a vote for the entire list of electors

chosen by such political party. 6. If the name of any person who is not a candidate on any ticket is written or placed on a party tickel opposite the name of the office and here is a cross in the circle under the party name, the name so written or placed shall be counted one vot for such person, whether the origin al name on the party ticket is erase or not, excepting cases where there is a cross in the square before name of some opposite candidate on some other party ticket.

7. If no cross is placed in the circle under the party name, a cross in the square before the name of any candidate shall be deemed a vote such candidate except in cases where the elector votes for more candidates for the same office than are to be

8. Such elector shall indicate his preference on any constitutional anmendment or other submitted question, by making a cross in the square front of the word "YES" the square in front of the word "NO" opposits or below such question or the proper ballots.

9. If you wish to vote for the electors of the President and Vicepolitical party other than your own make a cross in the circle under the bracket embracing the names of the ganized unit and presented to our the General November Election in candidates for President and Vice-boys and girls. If they won't take each Presidential year the cross in President for whose presidential elecit nothing can make them learn. If the circle under the party name shall tors you desire to vote.

ber, 1917, the Germans were massing from the Russian front, on the Caporetto front against Italy, That battle storm broke on Oct. 24, and nearly drove Italy out of the war. Hindenburg had asked to use those same commanders and armies from the eastern front against the French fore American armies could come to France. But Hindenburg had been stopped by the crown prince and his imperial cabal, fortunately for the Allies. Thereafter Hindenburg ed their big 1917 offensive on the Italian front. The Russian Duma grad to Moscow on Oct. 19. 1917. by the communists, and on Nov. 7 cam the Bolshevik counter revolution that still governs Russia. Reading American newspapers of those hectic World War days, we find only optimistic reports of war victories from London, Paris, Rome and even Petrograd, right up to the hour of Russia's collapse. While at home, the war fervor was reaching enobling pitch. Congress and the Democratic administration on Oct. 6, 1917, com pleted their war emergency appropridollars. This exceeded any war appropriation made at one time by British Empire. It proved to be the largest war money appropriation in all history. Never a whisper in those Democratic war days, that those thousands of millions of dollars would take America off the gold standard. Fifteen years thereafter two billion

are called ruinous. English

Father (to boy of six, just home from school)-What lesson did you learn this morning? Boy-Oh, grammar!

Boy-Well, dad, cats and dogs are proper hounds. - London Evening

Racial Trouble

"What on earth is the matter?" said the doctor's friend. "You look awful-

"I should think so, too," was the an gry reply. "Here I have been treating a patient for three years for yellow taundice and I've only just learned

One for the Old Man Her Dad-But can you support my daughter on your salary? Ambitious—Well, I'd probably have to go into debt doing it, just as she

FREDERIC

says you did.

(By Mrs. E. McCracken.) Harry Higgins has set trees his park which in time will be a great

Miss Edith Huber is holding a suc cessful term of school at the Marker chool house with eleven pupils in attendance. Mr. Kimbler is holding weekly services at the same place Sunday mornings. The attendance is not very good as people are too, busy taking care of their crops. The at-tendance will be better later we hope. At last reports Mrs. James Tobin

was improving at Mercy Hospital as Mrs. Ethel Scott of Binghamtor

McCracken for several days, also Eldon Bunting of Detroit, and while here made short calls at Empire, his birthplace, and Elberta.

Mr. Roberts, the new school sup-erintendent, and Mr. and Mrs. Cross,

the former who is the new Principal occupy the Corydon Forbush resi-Mrs. Elmer Corsaut has returned

rom her visit to Port Huron, Detroit, Jackson, and other places. Calling at the Gladiola Farm, they have acres in bloom near Edgewater. Clarence Knibbs is laid up with a

bad arm. The prospects of a new oil station in the near future is in sight.

Wm. Johnson is doing some cial painting for the hotel which is reported very nice. Burkhardt has

ome window decorating at the Post Office which looks very nice.

# CHURCH NOTES

MICHELSON MEMORIAL H. J. Salmon, Paster.

Church School-10:00 A. M. Morning Worship-11:00. Epworth League-6:00 P. M Evening Service -7:00.

Those who attended the Institute Fine attendance last Sunday. Keep

Dr. Glass, the District Superintend ent, will be at the church on Monday evening to hold the 1st Quarterly Conference. Please keep this date in

FREDERIC M. P. CHURCH (Charles E. Browning, Pastor) Sunday School-10:30. Bible Class-11:80. Christian Endeavor-6:30. Evening ervices-7:30. Wednesday evening training as vice class 7:30. Tenth Annual Top O' Michigan

## Potato, Apple and **Seed Show**

Oct. 26, 27, 28, 1932

# Gaylord

Attractive · Premiums Educational - Programs

Instructive - Contests Interesting - Talks Enjoyable · Banquets

You cannot afford to miss it.

COUNTIES REPRESENTED:

Alcona, Alpena, Antrim, Crawford, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Emmet, Kalkaska, Oscoda, Otsego, Montmorency, Presque Isle.

politicians promised, before the election, to do for them?

# Want Ads

STRAYED-Bird dog, color white and black. \$10.00 reward for its return. Notify Jos. Doremire at Wa-Wa-Sum. Phone 97-F13.

FOR SALE-32 Remington Auto matic. Inquire of George Biggs

FOR SALE-Child's bed complete with spring and mattress, almost good as new. Price \$3.00. Inquire at Connine's Grocery.

FOR SALE—Persian and Angora kittens, 7 weeks old. Price \$1.00. Mrs. Edgar Dyer, opposite Hospital.

FRESH supply of Phoenix Malt in er. Other brands of malt also. San Rasmusson.

FOR SALE-Good body wood, Price \$1.75 per cord, delivered right from the woods R. Rasmusson. Phone 73-J.

LOST-Gold ring with pink cameo setting. Finder please leave at Avalanche office.

N. Y., visited her mother Mrs. Ed. PRICES WANTED on 4,000 feet of

Remember the good old days when ling. Give price per foot. Prices the voters believed everything the may be sent to the Avalanche Office.

FOR SALE-Underwood 12 inch Standard typewriter. Cost \$140.00; an almost new machine. Can be pur-chased at a wonderful bargain. Come in and try it, at the Avalanche Office. Phone 111.

BUSINESS BLOCK, FOR SALE Fine location and easy terms. Call O. P. Schumann, Grayling; phone 111.

#### How One Woman Lost 20 Pounds of Fat

Lost Her Prominent Hips —Double Chin—Sluggishness.

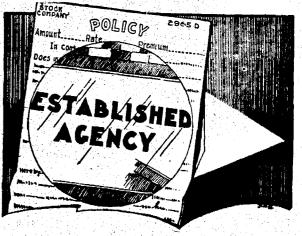
Gained Physical Vigor-A Shapely Figure.

If you're fat-first remove the

Take one half teaspoonful of Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water in the morning—in 3 weeks get on the scales and note how many pounds Notice also that you have gained in

energy—your skin is clearer—you feel younger in body-Kruschen will give any fat person a joyous surprise. But be sure it's Kruschen—your health comes first—and SAFETY first is the Kruschen promise,

Get a bottle of Kruschen Salts tamarack or pine logs for building from any leading druggist anywhere purposes. They must have not less in America (lasts 4 weeks) and the than six inch tops. Among the lot cost is but little. If this first botthere must be ten pieces 52 feet in the doesn't convince you this is the Max Tobin and wife of Johannes-length, and others from 27 to 42 easiest, SAFEST and surest way to burg were here Sunday, also at feet in length, pealed or unpealed lost fat—your money gladly return-



#### What's Your Insurance Worth?

Sound insurance is worth a fortune. You can't buy it like a newspaper! It must be planned to fit your own most exacting needs. It is issued by strong stock companies, who select only well established representatives to care for YOUR needs in the RIGHT way.

Broad, dependable protection, courtesy, promptness, satisfaction -- you get them all in our established, efficient service.

Palmer Fire Insurance Agency Avalanche Bldg., Phone III

## Interesting Events In Grayling 23 Years Ago

INTERESTING ITEMS OF NEWS GATHERED FROM THE FILES OF THE AVALANCIE OF 23 YEARS AGO.

Thursday, October 21, 1909

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Herrick moved to their new home in Fenton last Robert Rasmusson. Willie Enevold week. Everybody was sorry to say son, Louise Woodworth, Vera Rich goodbye to "Gladys."

Miss Anna Olson is home from her summer's visit in the West. While she has had an enjoyable time, she is glad to be back at home and among old friends.

an incongrueus mixture of wind, Sorenson, Clarence M. Dudd. snow, sleet, rain, clouds and sunshine was coming next.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. McCullough are enjoying a visit from her sister who had not visited her for nearly 30 years in her new home.

C. O. McCullough and Geo. McCullough are attending the Grand Lodge I.O.O.F. as delegates from Grayling Lodge at Sault Ste Marie.

Died-at her home in Lovells, Sat-urday, October 6th, of heart failure, Elizabeth Primeau, aged 56 years.

The Central Drug Store has changhands, Nels P. Olson having sold his interest to his son, Alfred C. who will continue his business.

O. F. Barnes, of South Branch, threshed 651 bushels of oats from 1914 acres, making an average of 39 bushels per acre.

Eight years ago last spring, Victor Brown made a roster as given be-low of his class in the sixth and seventh grades in our school, which was planted under a shade tree, being set at the side of the school house. In excavating for the new basement the tree had to be removed and the paper was found in an excellent state of preservation, which we publish to refresh the memory of those yet living here:
Grades 6 and 7, April 26, 1901.

Maude E. Tracy, Teacher, Charlot-

te. Michigan. Victor Brown, Lucy Burgess, Emil Hanson, Gottie Kraus, Edith Cham-berlin, Arthur Fournier, Marie Enwoldren, Frank Trombley, Jennie Olson, Goldie Pond, Clarence Claggett, Margaret Carney, Florence Trombley, Ray Amidon, Charlie Phelps, Letah has been successful so far.

ardson, Eddle Pillsbury, Elizabeth Salling, Nellie Soderburg, Norma Comer, Clayton Comer, Flora Colter, Axilena Arnbjornson, Agnes Blavishau, Lena Peterson, Chris Larson Laura Larson, Eleanore Woodfield Gladys Peck, Lena Sales, Belle Dyer After the terribly disagreeable Jeannette Evans, Emma Newman weather of last week, consisting of Carl Jensen, Alfred Olson, Ferdinan School Board: Mr. Patterson, Mr. Monday, kept us all guessing what Bates, Mr. Comer, Mr. Connine, Mr.

Martin, Grace Jennings, Katie Bates

Chris Jenson, Carl Johnson, Anna Johnson, Florence Rouse, Ray Cleyen,

HER NEW JOB

A colored man injured in a motor

"Did Washington P. Johnson live here?" he asked the weeping woman

"I want to see the remains.".

"Yassah," she replied between sobs.

With a new sense of importance the

dusky widow drew herself erect and

answered proudly, "I'm de remains."-

Enthusiast to the Eng

He was reading to his wife an ac

count of a famous naturalist's death.

"Reaching for a rare plant, he slipped over the cliff, and as he fell he

"Oh, George," she interrupted, "the

must have been. Fancy picking flow-

Greatness

"Have we men as great as those of

"Apparently," answered Miss Cay-

enne, "we have men who are greater. Frequently when a man is placed in

nomination for high office, he is snoken

of as if he were George Washington and Abraham Lincoln combined."

The Martyr

"So your wife baked the ples for your

lodge's pie eating contest last night? I suppose you felt obliged to enter it?"

"And who won the contest?"

"Yes, but I had to quit after a

NOT A BAD TRIP

"Did he have any luck on his tishing

Enough to keep him in conversa-

Old Story Revised

Prodigal Son (just back)-Father

Father (looking him over)-No. Fil

let you live, but I'm going to give you

some work that'll take the fat off you,

"Old Ben Franklin was thrifty."
"Not very," answered Miss Cayenne,

"He did a little early kiting with elec-tricity, but he did not seem to have

the faintest idea of its financial possi-

Judge—And what did you do when you heard the accused using such aw-

Policeman-I told him he wasn't fit

to be among decent people and brought

Illuminating Robert Mother—I'm afraid Robert is burn-ing the candle at both ends.

Father-Huh! That boy has cut the

candle in two and lit all four ends.

Proof Positive

Housewife-Are you certain those

Grocer-You can see for yourself.

madam. They haven't a wrinkle-Brooklyn Eagle.

COULDN'T MAKE TRADE

Brown-"Why don't you get a car for your wife?" Smith-"I can't find

anybody willing to exchange his car

His "Carryings On"

Manufacturer-How did my son car

ry on the business while I was away?
Manager—Oh, he carried on all

Heard in the Lobby

He (annoyed)-You kept me waiting

She-Yes, but just think, I might

His Share Newedd was showing an office friend

over the young couple's new house.
"All this luxurious fulniture is my

wife's idea, you know," he explained.

The friend nodded approvingly, "Very alco, I'm sure," he replied;
The meety you had a voice in the matter,"

right, but he forgot the business.

for over an hour.

not have come at all.

bilitles."-Washington Star.

ful language?

eggs aren't old?

aren't you going to kill the fatted

tion for several weeks."

ers even as he fell to his doom."

What an enthusiast he

juster went to investigate.

who opened the door.

Wall Street Journal.

gathered momentum."

by-gone days?"

"I did !"

Frederic News (23 Years Ago)

Miss Susie Lewis is making a visi at Deckerville this week. Mrs. Julia A. Inglis Sundayed here

with old friends. Mrs. C. F. Kelly and family en tertained company over Sunday. Sherman Long has been in Alger

visiting his family for a few days, turning Monday. Mrs. F. L. Taylor and Mrs. Arthur were in Grayling on Sunday.

Guy Miller was in Grayling last F. Trudeau was in Lewiston over

Lovelle Locale (23 Years Ago)

C. W. Ward went to St. Helen Friday to try his gun on the ducks. H. Hennessy is the new clerk at the Douglas store.

Word was received from E. S. Houghton that he was on his way home. He left Seattle Oct. 9th for Vancouver Island and after sizing up the Island he will come to Mich-

T. E. Douglas went to St. Hele Thursday for more ducks.

The Forest Farm Co. has bought John Schram's house, where they are building an addition on 22x26.

Joseph Douglas is out on the streets every day with his colt, giv-ing it instructions in the way it should go in front of the cart. Mr. D.

#### PRIMARY ELECTION VOTE SETS NEW STATE RECORD

A vote exceeding by nearly 200,000 any previous primary election poll was cast Sept. 13, according to the official report of the State Board of Canvassers.

The total for governor was 1.047. 117, against 853,050, the previous high mark, set in the 1930 primary. There were 716,246 Republican and 330,871 Democratic ballots.

The vote for governor, on the Republican ticket was: Brucker, 341,992; Welsh, 212,522 135,978; Bailey, 13,195;

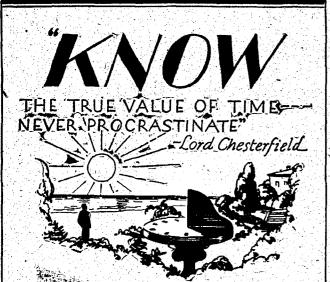
McKeiguan,
Quinlan, 12,541.
Comstock, 249,835, O'Brien, 55,828; Carney, 25,173.

Read your home paper. Subscribe for the Avalanche,

#### LIMITED CHOICE



Hubby-We must go to some quiet inexpensive place for our vacation. so gruesomely. You know that there are no longer any quiet or inexpensive places except cemeteries.



Time and opportunity wait for no one! To procrastinate in securing adequate fire insurance protection for your property is to remain exposed to financial loss—after a fire it is too late to insure.

Let us help you now to strengthen your protection with sound stock fire insurance.

Palmer Fire Ins. Agency

## Bearts Once Summaned

Before Judicial Courts eurique legal cases before the courts, few bear comparison with those recorded in bygone days, when suits were really heard against the lower creation, says the Law Journal press merriment over the quaint ideas of our ancestors, regarding the culpability of animals, there is no doubt that the trials were viewed seriously.

The warrant for holding animals amenable to the law appears to have been taken from the Judaic law: an ox gore a man or woman that they die, then the ox shall be surely stoned and his flesh' shall not be eaten: but the owner of the ox shall be ouit." Following this command Moses pro-

ceeds to enforce the doctrine of the responsibility of the owner of a dangerous animal and to insure his due punishment in the event of his wittingly allowing a harmful beast to run loose. These injunctions, therefore, which sound so strange today, were pursued more or less to the letter in medieval Europe, and, extraordinary though it may seem, in France and other European countries animals in law until the middle of the Eighteenth

By the old law of France, if a viand it was proved that the owner knew of its propensity to attack people and suffered the beast to be at large, the owner as well in the animal was hanged.

#### **Blood Combination That**

Has Bred Moron People The name "Jackson Whites" proband whites, a fack being a hybrid. The Jackson Whites of New Jersey are mixture of negro. Indian and white blood, showing all possible combinations of the traits of these three races. The historical records of the subject show that a number of the freed slaves settled in the Ramano mountains, where they were joined by occasional whites of very low standing from the surrounding communities.

Just how the Indian blood is to be acis that some of these freed slaves were fact that at one time some Indians that these were Indians who joined grade white people joined them. As far as mentality goes the average mental age is from nine to ten years. In other words, these people are practi-cally all of the moron level of intelligence.-Washington Star.

Fascinating Word ographically fascinating, almost alpha-

betically picturesque. It is no won-der, then, that "kaleidoscopic" is a favorite adjective with critics, journalists, and other writers. Sometimes it is well used, but often its precise meaning is forgotten or neglected. The definition given in Webster's new international dictionary reminds one of the popular children's

"An instrument invented by Sir Da-vid Brewster, which contains loose fragments of colored glass, etc., and reflecting surfaces so arranged that changes of position exhibit its contents in an endless variety of symmetrical varicolored forms. Its figures have been much employed in arts of design."

Slow to Recognize America

On February 6, 1778, signatures were affixed to a treaty of commerce and a treaty of amity and alliance be tween France and the United States. definitive treaty between the United States and England was signed at the end of 1783. Although Frederick the Great wrote Franklin that he probably would soon follow France in recognizing the United States in 1778, no recognition was extended until about 1786. A treaty of peace and erlands in September, 1785. A treaty of peace and friendship was signed by Morocco in January, 1787. A treaty had been signed with Sweden in April 1783. Russia did not recognize the new country or send a diplomatic representative until 1809.

Fly Plague in Eastern Lands Flies of death must swarms of eastern flies be to the people of those otherwise heaven-blest lands, where sanitation is still almost unknown, and proper drainage is yet frequently absent. It speaks eloquently for the dis-ciplined care of old Rome for the countries it conquered, that in the New Testament the annoyance and dangers of swarms of flies are so little in evidence, although the malaria so fatal to those who ment their summers in Rome itself, according to many writ ers, was no doubt spread very consid erably if not mainly by mosquitoes and other fly pests.

Stag Hunting as "Sport" Stag hunting has been a popular sport among the upper classes in England for almost a thousand years. Sir Walter Scott began his famous nar-rative poem, "The Lady of the Lake," with the opening line (hinting of a stag hunt to follow): "The stag at eve had drunk his fill." The matter of its cruelty may be open to debate but it is beyond dispute that stag hunt ing has had a prominent place in Eng-

Little Freddie was a new scholar In fact, he was having his first lesson

in arithmetic. tress conxingly, "how much do two and two mobel" Little Freedin pendered. Suddenly a lettifut expression passed acress his little thon. "Why," he blusted out, "I know,

### **ELECTION NOTICES**

GENERAL NOVEMBER ELECTION GENERAL NOVEMBER ELECTION

County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Town-

ship on
Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932

Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932
For the purpose of voting for the following officers, viz.:
PRESIDENTIAL—President and Vice President of the United States.
STATE—Governor; Lieutenant Governor; Secretary of State; Attorney General: State Treasurer; Governor; Secretary of State; At-orney General; State Treasurer;

Auditor General,
CONGRESSIONAL — Representative in Congress for the Congressional District of which said Township forms a part.

orme a part. LEGISLATIVE—One Senator in the State Legislature for the Sena-torial District of which said Town-ship forms a part; One Representa-tive in the State Legislature for the Legislative District of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Judge of Probate, Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, Coun-ty Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commission er, two Coroners; Surveyor; County Road Commissioner, as provided for by Act 351 P. A. 1925, as amended. And Eight Amendments to the

CARL SORENSON, 10-20-3 Township Clerk

GENERAL NOVEMBER ELECTION GENERAL NOVEMBER ELECTION Notice is hereby given that a Gen-eral November Election will be held

n the Township of Beaver Creek, County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township on
Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932

Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932
For the purpose of voting for the following officers, viz.:

PRESIDENTIAL—President and Vice President of the United States.
STATE—Governor; Lieutenant Governor; Secretary of State; Attorney General; State Treasurer; Anditor General; State Treasurer; Anditor General;

STAITE—Governor; Lieutenant Governor; Secretary of State; At-torney General; State Treasurer; Auditor General;

forms a part. LEGISLATIVE—One Senator in LEGISLATIVE—One Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part; One Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative District of which said Legislative District of which said Legislative District of which said

Township forms a part.
COUNTY—Judge of Probate,
Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register
of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, two Coroners; Surveyor; County Road Commissioner, as provided for Road Commissioner, as provided for by Act 351 P. A. 1925, as amended. And Eight Amendments to the Constitution.

The Polls of said election will be The Polls of said election will be open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will remain open until 6 o'clock p. m. Eastern Standard Time, of said day of election, unless the Board of Election Inspectors shall, in their discretion adjourn the Polls at 12 o'clock, noon, for one hour. for one hour.

JOHN LaMOTTE,

GENERAL NOVEMBER ELECTION GENERAL NOVEMBER ELECTION

Notice is hereby given that a General November Election will be held in the Township of Maple Forest.

Notice is hereby given that a General November Election will be held in the Township of Frederic,

County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Town-Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932

Auditor General. CONGRESSIONAL — Representa-

forms a part. LEGISLATIVE—One Senator in ship forms a part.

Township forms a part.

Ship forms a part and the state Legislature for the Legislative District of which said Township forms a part.

Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Judge of Probate, Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, Coun-ty Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commission er, two Coroners; Surveyor; County er, two Coroners; Surveyor; County Road Commissioner, as provided for by Act 351 P. A. 1925, as amended. by Act 351 P. A. 1925, as amended.

And Eight Amendments to the Constitution.

The Polls of said election will be rne rous of said election will be open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will remain open until 6 o'clock p. m. Eastmard Time, of said day of election, unless the Board of Election Inspectors shall, in their discretion adjount the Polls of said day of election in the Polls of said election will be open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will remain open until 6 o'clock p. m. Eastmard Time, of said day of election, unless the Board of Election in their discretion adjount the Polls of said election will be open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will remain open until 6 o'clock p. m. Eastmard Time, of said election will be open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will remain open until 6 o'clock p. m. Eastmard Time, of said day of election, unless the Board of Election in their discretion adjourned to the control of th for one hour.

MARTHA PETERSON,
Township Clerk. 10-20-3

Notice is hereby given that a General November Election will be held in the Township of Grayling,

County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Town-

ship on . Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932 For the purpose of voting for the ollowing officers, viz.:

PRESIDENTIAL—President = n d

Vice President of the United States STATE-Governor; Lieutenant fovernor; Secretary of State; At-Governor; Secretary of State; At-torney General; State Treasurer; Auditor General.

CONGRESSIONAL - Representa tive in Congress for the Congressional District of which said Township

Township forms a part. of Probate,

of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner. two Coroners: Surveyor: County by Act 351 P. A. 1925, as amended. And Eight Amendments to the

Constitution.

The Polls of said election will be open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will remain open until 6 o'clock a. m. and will remain open until 6 o'clock p. m. Eastern Standard Time, of said day of election, unless the Board of Election unless the Board of Election, unless the Board of Election for one hour.

> 10-20-3 Township Clerk

Notice is hereby given that a Gen-eral November Election will be held

in the Township of
South Branch,
County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township on
Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932
For the purpose of voting for the

torney General; State Treasurer; Auditor General.

CONGRESSIONAL— Representative in Congress for the Congressional District of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One Secretary of State; Attorney General; State Treasurer; Auditor General.

CONGRESSIONAL— Representative in Congress for the Congressional District of which said Township forms a part.

forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One Senator in

Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Judge of Probate.

Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commission. by Act 351 P. A. 1925, as amended. And Eight Amendments to the

Constitution.

The Polls of said election will be open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will remain open until 6 o'clock p. m. Eastmain open mint o cited by in East-ern Standard Time, of said day of election, unless the Board of Election Inspectors shall, in their discretion adjourn the Polls at 12 o'clock, noon, for one hour.

JOHN F. FLOETER,

County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Town-

ship on Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932

Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932
For the purpose of voting for the following officers, viz.:

PRESIDENTIAL—President and Vice President of the United States. STATE—Governor; Lieutenant Governor; Secretary of State; Attorney General; State Treasurer; Anditor General; State Treasurer; Anditor General; State Treasurer; Anditor General;

Auditor General.

CONGRESSIONAL — Representative in Congress for the Congression-al District of which said Township al District of which said Township

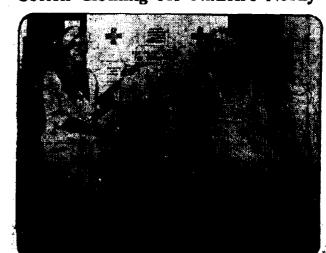
forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One Senator in the State Legislature for the Sena-torial District of which said Town-ship forms a part; One Representa-ship forms a part; One Representa-District of which said

> COUNTY-Judge of Probate Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, Coun-ty Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commission And Eight Amendments to the Constitution.
> The Polls of said election will be

adjourn the Polls at 12 o'clock, noon, adjourn the Polls at 12 o'clock, noon for one hour. E. A. CORSAUT,

# Cotton Clothing for Nation's Needy



ection exhibit at the Red Cre

Anakos Don't "Charge" African membe, and some hooded makes or cobras have a res tation for charging human beings, but most "charging snakes" are mythal Rattlesnakes hold their ground strike at victims. If they miss, they draw back their heads, let bygones he bygones, and lie in lurk for the next creature that wanders within striking

#### MORTGAGE SALE

Default having been made in the condition of a mortgage made by Michael W. Gibbons and Verna E. Gibbons, husband and wife, to Mrs. Ora Hall, dated September 24, 1929 and recorded in the office of the register of deeds of Crawford County, The state Legislature for the Senator in the State Legislature for the Senator in this state Legislature for the Senator in the State Legislature for the Senator in the State Legislature for the said Township forms a part; One Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative District of which said for principal, interest and taxes the sum of \$1.692.06 and statutory at the sum of \$1.692.06 and statu sum of \$1,692.06 and statutory at-COUNTY—Judge of Probate, torney fees and no suit or proceedings.

Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register cover the moneys secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided, on Saturday, November 19, 1932 at 10 o'clock in the forenoon the undersign-Circuit Court for Crawford County is mortgage, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay the amount so as aforesaid due on said mortgage with seven percent interest and legal costs together with said at-

torney fees, to-wit: The east half of the southeast quarter of section thirty, town twentyfive north, range two west, South Branch Township, Crawford County,

Dated August 24, 1932. Mrs. Ora Hall,

Merle F. Nellist, Attorney for Mortgagee, Grayling, Michigan. 8-25-13

### DATENTS AND TRADE-MARKS C.A.SNOW & CO.

Successful Practice since 1875. Over 25,000 patents obtained for inventors in every section of country. Write for book-let telling how to obtain a patent, with list of clients in your State.

710 8th St., Washington, D. C.

#### DIRECTORY BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL

Grayling State Savings Bank

Bank Money Orders. Interest paid on deposits. Collections and general banking business. Phone 22-J. 8 to 11:30 A. M. 1 to 3 P. M.

John Bruun, Cashier.

#### PROBATE COURT Crawford County, Mich. Sessions:—First and Third Monday

of every month. Hours:-9:00 to 11:00 a. m., and 1:30 to 5:00 p. m.

Any information and first Proceeding in connection with this Court will be had at my office at Sorenson Bros. GEORGE SORENSON

#### C. M. BRANSON

Attorney and Counsellor At Law. Office one block east and half block south of Court House, Grayling. Phone 121.

Dr. C. R. Keyport Dr. C. G. Clippert Drs. Keyport & Clippert PHYSICIANS and SURGEONS Office Hours—2-4. 7-8 p. m. Sundays

#### by appointment. DR. C. J. CREEN

Dentist Office—Hanson Hardware Bldg., Hours:—8:30 to 12. 1 to 5 p. m. Evening by appointment. Closed Thursday afternoons.

MAC & GIDLEY REGISTERED PHARMACISTS

Phones 18 and 341 Grayling

ALBERT J. REHKOPF PLUMBING AND REATING Repair Work given prompt attention A Step Ahead in Quality; a Step

Behind in Price AT HANSON'S HARDWARE Phone 21

Methodist Church (South Side) Prenching Service—11.00 a. m. Evangelistic Services—7:30 p. m. Everybody invited. REV. IRA GRABILL.

## G. F. DeLaMater Co SURVEYORS



# STATE PLANTING

Preparations for the seining of plantings possible. possibly millions of fingerling perch new and improved tank-truck units from several Michigan rivers for dis-tribution to inland lakes, are now be will also make it possible to give the

ling perch "run" up these rivers, it possible to plant a half million for several years millions of the north of the Straits of Mackinac. small fish have been taken; enough to justify the discontinuance of perch propagation in the state fish hatcher-

October and sometimes continue perch and in larger quantities than through November into December.

A small crew will be established at gation at the hatcheries. Traverse City to remove the fingerat Frankenmuth and at the VanEt. Europe,

ten Lake Dam.

Last year 7,000,000 fingerling perch, averaging three inches in size were seined and transported to inland lakes. Of these 3,169,000 were taken from the Boardman River. The ise of a tank-truck made the large

This fall the Fish Division has two triogram to inland lakes, are now being guade by the Fish Division of the of the fingerlings due to the fact that they permit long hauls with a While it is not now possible to minimum of loss. Use of two tank-determine the extent of the finger-trucks during the fall of 1931 made

'Seining of perch fingerlings from these "runs" began in 1921. Since that time the Department of Con servation has generally been able The "runs" usually start during each year to distribute from this was possible through artificial propa-

lings as they crowd up through the Im McAdoo comes to the Senate he Boardman river. It is probable that ought to be able to tell the boys what setning will also be carried on in to do about the foreign debt. He is the St. Joseph river, the Cass river the fellow that loaned our money to

# ODD THINGS AND NEW—By Lame Bode



HE CONUNDRUM

THAT

BACKFIRED

### ------Who was Who? By LOUISE M. COMSTOCK

\_\_\_\_\_ THE BLOOMER

WITH the prevailing tendency to-ward slender figures and closely fitted garments, the bloomer has today ch of its former standing as a woman's undergarment. But its influence, and certainly its original spirit is amply carried out today in many feminine costumes, from lounging pa-jamas to riding breeches and one-piece bathing sults, all bespeaking the eman-cipation of woman, to further which Mrs. Amelia Bloomer some eighty years ago bestowed upon this piece of wearing appared her good name. In the day when legs were still

limbs. Mrs. Bloomer startled the community at Lowell, Mass., by appearing one day in full trousers gathered in at the ankles, worn under a skirt shockingly abbreviated to a point mid way between ankles and knee. In vain did the vallant crusader point out that the costume was more decent than the customary layers of petticoats, and certainly mere sanitary than skirts which dragged in the street. In vain did she argue woman's right to dress comfortably in her little publication, The Lily. The New York Tribune editorial comment on Bloomer ism, Bloomerites and Bloomers, the entire country took up the controversy, eager feminists here and there adopted Bloomerism and dropped it under a deluge of criticism, and Mrs. Bloomer's name became irrevocably attached to the garment she fostered.

in 1865 Mrs. Bloomer herself aban doned the costume, because, she explained, of the embarrassing havoc-s high wind played with the short skirt (© 1952 Western Newspaper Union.)

## PRACTICAL MIND



"But I cannot live without you." "Yes, you can. Run along. You're paying as much allmony now as you can afford."

The trouble with an inflated cur rency is that things refuse to stay inflated after they get that way.

#### I'LL SAY, NELL PLAY A MY AM I LIKE A JOKE OH MULE?" AND SHE MOTHER WILL SAY, " I GIVE UP" AND THEN I'LL SAY .



## NIGHT PATROLS AIM DRIFE AT RURAL RAIDERS

ECONOMIC STRESS MULTIPLIES HISK ON FARMERS' BARNS, FIELDS

Michigan State Police Curbing Foragets, Ghicken Thieves

Economic conditions have been found to have a direct bearing on erime and its control with the result that Michigan State Police have both enlarged and increased the night patrol maintained in rural sections in all parts of Michigan.

Necessity may be the mother of invention but it has been discovered during these rather trying economic times that it also has some kinship with petty thievery. When actual hunger has existed, it has been held many as justifiable excuse for helping one's self. Farmers been the sufferers and whole fields and orchards have been stripped by parties who in better times would not be considered among the so-called "criminal element."

During the past season, Michigan State Police have found there has been a steady stream of families from the cities who have headed north or into the rural sections in one kind of a car or another to live from week to week in tourist camps state parks and as squatters on the shores of any convenient lake or

The majority of them, of course are law abiding and merely combining lack of employment and high city expense with a pleasure to be from a roving sort of life at a minimum of cost in the wide open places

Sprinkled through the roving bands, however, are those who live by their wits, take what they find and have no contrition in visiting a handy poultry ouse or barn and carrying away all they can find.

Operation of state police patrols in the rural sections between mid night and 6 o'clock in the morning has been extended to virtually every post in the state. During the past six months, gangs of chicken thieves, barn raiders and garden despoilers. have been broken up in several parts of the state. The night patrol in one of the southern counties cap tured a gang of chicken thieves had been operating for months and had raided hundreds of poultry es. While the chicken thief is often considered more as a pest than as a memace, in this particular gang were found several notorious Detroit criminals who were of the dangerous type and had organized their poultry house raids into a big-time and effective "racket."

#### STATE-OWNED RADIO HAS RECORD OF RURAL CALLS

While the state police radio is indispensable in organizing law-enforce ment agencies of Michigan for action in bank hold-ups, murders and other major crimes frequently occurring in cities and larger communities, a considerable part of its day by day routine concerns the crime problems of the smaller towns, villages and the farm sections of Michigan.

As this field is expanded, more and more sheriffs' departments in the state are equipping cars for receiving state police radio broadcasts and getting these cars out into their counties for patrols similar to those maintained in the cities.

Michigan State Police co-operate with these departments by relaying to these cars all local orders telephoned from the sheriff's central ffice, as well as keeping them in constant touch with police information from surrounding communities.

During the past year, 5,974 police messages were broadcast over the state-owned police station. As a direct result of the broadcasts, 211 arrests were effected, 571 stolen automobiles recovered, 186 missing pergons located and 63 robbers apprehended. Of the 28 murder messages broadcast, eight arrests were made as the direct result of the broadcast In the listing of arrests are those of numerous chicken thieves whose noc turnal flights after raids were halted by state police on night patrol in their radio-equipped cars.

#### SPURN TROSPER'S AID: HE FINDS CAR STOLEN

"Courtesy" is stressed by the Michigan State police and the opportunity to put the spark of life in the farmer's automobile when it quits on the road or help with a tire change or aid in an accident on the highway is never passed up by a trooper.

Occasionally courtesy results in semeone going to jail. Recently near Jackson, a trooper offered his aid to a motorist in distress. The manner in which his kindly offer was spurned caused him to be suspicious. He found the occupants of the car armed and in possession of a stolen car.

#### **POTPOURRI**

The Apains Fawl

The penguin, an antaretic water fowl, like the ane tamily, is adept at imitating the actions of humas Explorers report these birds have no fear of people even though when seen for the first time. Usually they lay but one egg and it is batched by holding it between

& 1932, Western News

#### Palestine Stony Land.

as Teld in Scripture The Arabs have a legend that when God made the world he put all the stones which were to cover it into bags and gave them to an angel, and while the angel was flying over Pales

tine one bag broke. I never understood the many pass ages in Scripture about stones until I went to Palestine. Readers of the Bible will recall many passages where stones are sacred, but not everyone will have noticed how frequently in the Old and New Testament alike their commonness, cheapness, and troublesomeness are implied.

King Solomon made silver to be in Jerusalem "as stones." This is a meaningful picture of wealth when one has lived even a little while on the Judean ridge. Dashing one's foot against a stone is a symbol of trouble; having a stony heart is a picture of impenitence; gathering stones out of the highway or out of a vineyard is a metaphor of spiritual preparednes The Master pictured an unreliable life as a stony ground, and described a disdained request as asking for bread

you have passed a score and ten, according to a medical authority, you to many others that seldom or never attack people in the 'teens or twentles.

you never will. If you have hitherto escaped rheumatic fever, you are also fairly safe from it for life. Epilepsy and goitre, too, usually do not make their first attacks on anyone who has reached thirty.

#### "University Wits"

Five pre-Shakespearean authors, John Lyly, George Peele, Robert Greene, Thomas Lodge and Thomas Nashe, all graduates of Oxford or Cambridge, were sufficiently versatile to be called university wits. Amid various other activities, all of them were impelled by the spirit of the age to write plays. These intellectual aristocrats hurled the keen shafts of their wit at those dramatists who, without a university education, were arrogan enough to think that they could write plays. Because Shakespeare had never attended a university, Greene called him "an upstart crow beautified with our feathers." Thomas Lodge (1558-1625) was author, among other things, of the story, "Rosalynde," which Shakespeare used to such good advantage.

#### Alsace Architecture

Alsace, the incomparable pro-vince which two nations have often fought for, is green and lovely be tween river and mountain, Strasbourg its capital. Whether you direct your journey towards the south, where you can visit Colmar and Mulhouse, or even smaller towns such as Thann and Turckhelm, or whether you go to the north, to Haguenau, you will find towns and villages all crowded to-gether with little resemblance. There are towers, steeples, churches with porches, wells, fountains, oriel windows, loggias with projecting corbelling and every kind of archi-

## Remarkable Bird Species

An amazing account of his visit to one of the haunts of the strange birds called hontzins is given by William Beebe in his book, "Jungl Peace." Mr. Beebe says the hoatzin is probably the most remarkable and interesting bird living in the world today. It has successfully defled time and space. There has been less change in it than in any other form of or ganic life. Mr. Beebe says that these queer birds renew for our inspection the youth of bird life upon the earth

#### Gave Name to University

James McGill was born in Scot and in 1744. He came to Canada in 1770 and entered the for trade. He umulated a fortune as a merchant at Montreal, became a member of par liament and was a brigadler general in the War of 1812 against the United States. He died in 1813, leaving a will providing for the establishment of the Royal Institution for the Advancement of Learning. This official name has given place to the name of McGill university.

#### Joint Government

The New Hebrides islands have the rare political status of a "condominlum," that is to say, they are under the joint administration and sovereignty of two countries-France and Great Britain.

This situation is in effect the political harmonization of century-long rivairies of explorers, missionaries and traders which were not susceptible to final and definitive solution to the complete advantage of either country

#### Desperate Determination "You are indulging in puns a grea

deal of late."

"I am trying to be personally merry," answered Miss Cayenne, "to counteract the influence on my own disposition of the melancholy news ar ticles I write. "But why should you become a solu

sister?" "It seemed the only way I could be sure of sobsistence."

## REGISTRATION NOTICES

ceive no names for registration during the time intervening between the second Saturday and the day of election, November 8, 1932.

Notice is further given that I will be at my barber shop on Wednesday, October 19, Saturday, October 22, Saturday, October 22, Saturday, October 22, Saturday, October 29, 1932, from 8 o'clock a. m., until 8 o'clock p. m., on each of said days for the purpose of reviewing the registration and registering such of the qualified electors as may properly apply therefor. October 29th is the last day of registration by personal application. the qualified electors as may properly apply therefor. October 29th is the last day of registration by personal application.

Carl Sorenson, Clerk,

John F. Floeter, Clerk. REGISTRATION NOTICE

REGISTRATION NOTICE
To the Qualified Electors of the Township of Maple Forest,
Crawford County, Michigan.
Notice is hereby given that I, the undersigned township clerk, will upon any day, except Sunday, receive for registration the name of any legal voter in said township not already registered who may apply to me personally for such registration. any legal voter in said township not already registered who may apply to me personally for such registration. Provided, however, that I can reme personally for such registration.
Provided, however, that I can receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the second Saturday and the day of election, November 8, 1932.

Notice is further given that I will be at my home on Wednesday, October 19, Saturday, October 22.

Saturday, October 22.

Merconally for such may apply to me personally for such may apply to me personally for such may apply to me personally for such a registration during the time intervening between the second Saturday and the day of election, November 8, 1932.

Notice is further given that I will be at my home on Wednesday, October 19, Saturday, October 22.

Mednesday, October 19,
Saturday, October 22,
Saturday, October 29,
1932, from 8 o'clock a.m., until 8
o'clock p. m., on each of said days for the purpose of reviewing the registration and registering such of the qualified electors as may properly apply therefor. October 29th is the last day of registration by personal application,

Martha Peterson, Clerk.

Wednesday, October 19,
Saturday, October 19,
Saturday, October 29,
Saturday, October 29,
Saturday, October 29,
Saturday, October 19,
Saturday, October 29,
Saturday, Octo application.

Martha Peterson, Clerk.

REGISTRATION NOTICE

To the Qualified Electors of the Rownship of Grayling,
Crawford County, Michigan,
Notice is hereby given that I, the undersigned township clerk, will upon any day, except Sunday, receive for registration the name of any legal voter in said township not already registered who may apply to me personally for such registration.

The registration during the time intervening between hetween hetween the receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the receive no names for registration during the time intervening the receive no names for registration during the time intervening the receive no names for registration during the time intervening the receive no names for registration during the time intervening the receive no names for registration during the time intervening the receive no names for registration during the time intervening the receive no names for registration during the time intervening the receive no names for registration during the receive no names for registration during the time intervening the receive no names

application.

Ruth Cald, Clerk.

as a stony ground, and described a disdander request as asking for bread
and receiving a stone.—Doctor Fosdick.

Men: of Thirty Beyond

Fear of Many Diseases

Thirty is the critical year in the
life of the average man, a writer in
the Philadelphia Record asserts. Once
you have passed a score and ten, according to a medical authority, you
have outgrown many serious diseases.
On the other hand, you become liable
to many others that seldom or never
attack people in the 'teens or twenties.

Anemia, for instance, is practically
unknown after thirty. If you have
not had it by then you may never. If
you have, you will have outgrown it
at thirty or so. Acne, too—that spottheses of complexions so common among
young people, has vanished by then.

Thirty, too, may see you out of the
Township of South Branch,
Crawford County, Michigan.
Notice is hereby given that I, the
Township of Frederic,
Crawford County, Michigan.
Notice is hereby given that I, the
Inpon any day, except Sunday, receive for registration the name of
any legal voter in said township not
already registered who may apply to
me personally for such registration.
Provided, however, that I can receive no names for registration during the time intervening between
the second Saturday and the day of
election, November 8, 1932.
Notice is further given that I will
be at my home on

Wednesday, October 19,
Saturday, October 22,
Saturday, October 23,
1932, from 8 o'clock a. m., until 8
for the purpose of reviewing the
registration and registering such of
the qualified Electors of
the Township of Frederic,
Crawford County, Michigan.
Notice is hereby given that I, the
Inpon ship of lerk, will
undersigned township clerk, will
upon any day, except Sunday, receive for registration the name of
any legal voter in said township on
already registered who may apply to
me personally for such registration durless of complexions of common and the day of
election, November 8, 1932.
Saturday, October 29,
Saturday, October 29,
Saturday, October 29,
Saturday, October

E. A. Corsaut, Clerk.

REGISTRATION NOTICE

John LaMotte, Clerk.

If the Democrats should carry the country of course Senator Norris won't stay regular with them very long. He will then become the first insurgent Republican-Democrat in the country.

This would be a fine year to conduc another of those little red school house campaigns only there aren't any more little red school houses.



sould benefit. The usends who never dreamed such as thing possible have won absolute freedom from the torturing pains of rheematiam, neutritis; tumbage and neutralis with this amazing prescription. Makes as difference how intense the pain or love long routes suffered if very first three doses don't bring blessed, sonsforting relief druggist will refund your money. There are no opiate or narcotics in Ru-Ro-Ma. Swift and powerful, yet absolutely harmsteam, which was been a supplied to the result of the

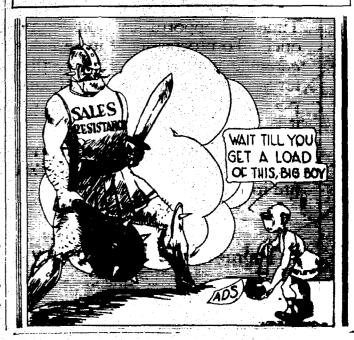
Sold by Mac & Gidley, Druggists.



Here is Lewis Hinchman, captain of the Ohio. State university football team this year. His home is in Columbus, Ohio.

Sending Jim Reed to answer President Hoover must have sent cold chills down the spines of the loyal Wilson Democrats of the Middle

#### The Little Fellow Didn't Sit Down and Moan





## Friday and Satuaday only

12 gauge Sure-Shot Shells, 4, and 6 chill, per box..... 16 gauge Shells, 4, 5 and 6 chill

and 16 gauge single barrel S. 6.00 12 and 16 gauge single barrel 12 gauge Marlin Pump Guns,

12 gauge Remington Pump Guns,

Night Phone 34 J

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1932

Watch for the "Home-Baker Flour sale at the Cash & Carry store

Clarence Johnson was in Bay City Monday to drive back the Bauman

√ It's fine to have a friend you can trust but it's finer to have a friend who will trust you.

V Howard Schmidt left Thursday night for California, expecting to remain indefinitely in the west.

Mr. and Mrs. George Burke left yesterday for Toledo, called there by the death of Mrs. Burke's brother.

Misses Evelyn VanSickle and Lucy Miller of the Mercy Hospital force of students spent the week end at both sides open-mindedly. Remem their homes in Houghton Lake.

American Legion Auxiliary will hold their regular meeting next Tuesday evening. There will installation of officers.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Trevegno of Cadillac visited their daughter, Mrs. Louise Connine and Mary Gretchen last week end.

VMr. and Mrs. Donald Babbitt and Mrs. W. P. Evans of Detroit spent the week end visiting Mrs. Reuben Babbitt and family.

VMr. and Mrs. Malcolm McLeod of Birchwood Lodge are enjoying a visit from their daughter Mrs. Howard R.

Brandt and little son of Mt. Clemens. Albert Roberts left for Lansing

Wednesday, where he joined Mrs. Roberts, who has been visiting there for the past week.

day, Oct. 31st. Make appointments now. Phone 130-J.

Frank Barnett of Grayling Hardware who was operated on at Mercy Hospital last Thursday is improving nicely, which will be glad news to his

Congressman Roy O. Woodruff is His sympathies are with those who find life a problem. Why Crawford County Woodruff for Congress Committee.

#### REALISTIC

## Permanent Wave

Miss Marie Fisher directly from New York, at

## Blanche Beauty Shoppe

Monday, Oct. 31st **Price \$5.00** 

Phone 180-J.

82c

## Hanson Hardware Co.

John Bruun had as his guests for reside there. the week end Reirdon Piersol and son Tom of Ann Arbor.

Swartzendruber of Bay Port, who will take possession Saturday.

Sister Mary Pancretia of Saginay to the illness of her sister, Mrs. companied by Charles Schmidt. Henry Ahman.

Make an appointment for a Real stic permanent wave now at Blanche Beauty Shoppe for Oct. 31st, when and Mrs. P. L. Brown. The bo Miss Marie Fisher, who gave waves spent most of their time hunting. Miss Marie Fisher, who gave waves there recently, will be back.

Be sure to tune in Saturday night ber there are always two sides to every question—hear em both.

M. A. Bates spent the week end visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust met her there Sunday and re-Alfred Heymann in Grand Rapids, turned the same day. He was accompanied home Monday

You'll like the Realistic permanby Mrs. Bates, who had been visiting there for a few weeks.

J Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bousson, Mrs Bruce and Mrs. Harold Rasmusson and daughter Laura Ann spent Sun day in Pinconning visiting the Archie Collier family at their farm home

last week end at the Murray Lodge. Mrs. Warren is the former Jean Wilbur Murray.

Miss Marie Fisher will return to the Blanche Beauty Shoppe to give Realistic permanent waves on Monday Oct 21st Make expointments.

Here Bovine of Flint, Mr. Bovine today.

However, The Nadeaus are returning and Mrs. Peter Bovine of Flint, Mr. Bovine today.

The Spingarn medal was instituted home today.

Association Association for the board of directors of the Advance membered as Beulah Brown.

> police, and searched at Standish. in Bay City. These were mostly hunters, who had been hunting in the north and the police were looking for violators. It in some of the cars.

Candidates and members of any of the official election ballots, when ready for distribution, at the cost of \$1.00 per dozen by placing orders wise Clara Bugby of Flint ar at once. No orders accepted for few rived last Thursday to visit her par er than one dozen. Additional copies ents, Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Bugby. She may be had at the same rate.

Mr. and Mrs. Wagner and children of Clawson were guests for the week ed again to Flint Friday with Mr. end at the home of Mrs. Wagner's Bugby who will spend the week father, Ed. Gibbons. Another daugh-ter, Mrs. Reuben F. Butler and three children of Detroit are here for an indefinite period, visiting her father. Mahncke, and Miss Bernadette Mon Mrs. Wagner will be remembered as tour spent last Sunday visiting Miss Miss Libbie Gibbons and Mrs. Butler Evelyn Johnson in Bay City. They

ing in the Lansing schools was home last week end to visit her parents, from the Gravling Bakery. accompanied by Frank Bromley of Lansing. On their return Sunday West Branch Monday to meet Mrs.

Mrs. Corwin accompanied (them, tp. Loretta B. Salmon who returned with spend the week there and during her them as their assistant in proc stay will attend a meeting of the ing the work of the South Side M. E. Church of which she is a dele-church. Mrs. Salmon is an evangel-

John Brockman, a former Crawford county farmer, residing in the on Sunday evening at 7:30 o'clock. is spending a few days visiting old. Anyone who questions Con friends here. He is now a resident man Woodruff's active interes

Watch for the "Home-Baker"

Flour sale at the Cash & Carry store Albert Roberts and daughter Miss

Dorothy, spent Sunday in Reed City, visiting relatives. Edmund Lozon spent a couple of days the first of the week in Clare

and Cadillac on business. Don't forget, all makes repaired by Electric Welding Skingley's Welding Shop.

1tp Mr. and Mrs. Ernest O'Brien of Gaylord visited Mr. and Mrs. Edward

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Seidel of Detroit were in Grayling last week visiting relatives and friends.

Clark Saturday and Sunday.

Hand picked winter apples; Spies, Baldwins, and Mackintosh, 35 and 40c per bushel. Leave orders with Arthur Wendt.

William Foley, who is attending Michigan State College, spent last week end here visiting his mother, Mrs. Elizabeth Foley.

Mrs. Alex LaGrow is in Detroit visiting her daughter, Mrs. Paul Dreher and other relatives, expecting to remain for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Strehl and children of East Jordan spent Sun Mr. and Mrs. Peter L. Brown.

Dance at Beaver Creek town hall Saturday night, Oct. 22, given by John LaMotte. Good music and a good time for everybody. Admission

Mr. and Mrs. Jerry LaMotte drove to North Star Friday and visited for a few days with the latter's sister Mrs. Sidney Hoag and husband, who

Mrs. Frances McDaniels gave a marshmallow roast at ther home day, and spent the remainder of the Monday evening for the pleasure of week end at his home in Harbor V. E. A. Corsaut has hold his farm Monday evening for the pleasure of week en in Maple Forest to Mr. Mahlon eight little girls and boys. All say Springs. they had a fine time.

Mrs. Rasmus Jorgenson and family enjoyed a visit from Mr. and Mrs. arrived at Mercy Hospital Wednes- Ralph Warner and children of Detroit the hospital at the Board of Trade day to be here for a few days, owing for the week end. They were ac-

The State has transferred 14 elk V Mrs. Thomas Cassidy returned from the Carl E. Schmidt ranch in home Tuesday from a couple of Iosco County to the Houghton Lake weeks visit in Grand Rapids, where Forest which is a game sanctuary. she was the guest of her daughter, It is hoped to develop a large herd.

Emerson Brown and Al Roth of Ann Arbor spent last week end visit-

Born to Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Bissonette, a son, Wednesday, Oct. 19.

end visiting her daughter and hus-band, Dr. and Mrs. D. E. Winer at Vanderbilt. Mr. Cooley and Sam

You'll like the Realistic perman ent. Your opportunity to have one by making appointments now for Oct. 31st when Miss Fisher will re-Carl Nelson and sons Carl Henry and turn to Blanche Beauty Shoppe. Phone 130-J.

Miss Edith Bidvia returned Friday from Detroit after having spent several weeks visiting Mr. and Mrs. Miss Virginia Murray of Detroit, Alfred Keppen and Mr. and Mrs. Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Speights. The ladies are New York and their guest Miss Miss Edith's sisters.

Kathryn Beasancon of Detroit spent

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Nadeau and son Jimmy of Saginaw have been guests since Sunday of Fr. J. L. Culligan. Fr. Culligan and Mr. Nad-Mr. and Mrs. Liland Smock are eau have been enjoying bird hunting enjoying a visit this week from Mr. together. The Nadeaus are returning

home of his son and family here for several weeks, left Monday to visit
All cars coming from the north
his daughters Mrs. Joseph Conway
Sunday night were stopped by State and Miss Lillian Gorman who reside

Stanley Stephan, who is attending Ferris Institute, was home last week reported there was venison found end to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Stephan, He was accompanied visited at the Ely cabin on the AuSable, and also Erlpolitical committees may have copies ing Johnson, who was here for a short time.

> Miss Clara Bugby of Flint arwas accompanied here by her Eugene Porter, of Flint and George

Miss Mildred Hanson, Miss Mary were accompanied home by Miss Marguerite Montour who had been w Miss Mildred Corwin, who is teach- visiting in Ann Arbor for the last

> Rev. and Mrs. Grabill motored to ist from the Bay City district and has had several years experience in pas-toral work. Come and hear her presen

Anyone who questions Congres friends here. He is now a resident man woodrear's active interest in of Burbank, Florida, where he resides with his daughter. They operate a should write the Washington reputed in truck garden and chicken farm, and he says they are gitting along nicely. Besides visiting Graying drawing. It is 100% for agriculture. Why reinds, he is spending some time with his son A. J. in Vanderbit. for Congress Con

Novelty De

O. W. Hanson left Tuesday for St. Helens to spend , several days

The Ladies Aid will continue their Rummage sale at the Salling building Saturday afternoon from 2:00 until 5:00 o'clock.

There will be a regular meeting of Grayling Lodge F. & A. M. tomorrow night, Oct. 21 when there will be work in the F. C. degree.

Sam Gust left today for Vanderbilt to visit Dr. and Mrs. D. E. Win er. Sam intends to do some hunting while there.

Edward Talbot of Manistee, district

deputy of the Knights of Columbus with the local council at the home of Fr. Culligan last evening. Save your pennies for the Rum-

mage sale to be given on Friday and Saturday, Oct. 28 and 29 by the Womans Auxiliary of the American

Mrs. Carl Mickelson and Miss Frances entertained a few friends at pot luck dinner Wednesday evening at their summer home at Lake Mar-The Golf club house having been

closed for the season, the guest party

arranged for Wednesday, Oct. 26, by the Ladies Auxiliary will be post poned indefinitely. Gerald Poor visited at the home of his parents in Traverse City last week end and while there witnessed

the football game at which Traverse City trimmed Cadillac High. H. A. Bauman was taken quite ill while enroute to Detroit last week and has been a patient at Harpen Hospital since. However latest reports are that he is very much proved.

Willard Cornell refereed the foot ball game between Cheboygan and Charlevoix High schools last Satur-

pital Aid society it was voted to give rooms, Monday night, Oct. 31. Mrs. Roy Milnes is chairman of the affair and further announcements will appear later.

VGrayling sitizens are noting with satisfaction that walks in the business section are being repaired. Nothing gives a town more of a black eye than dilapidated condition of

Mrs. Henry Ahman was taken to Mercy Hospital seriously ill Friday night and submitted to an operation for the removal of her appendix the and hear President Hoover's Detroit The new arrival weighted to the arrival and will be called Richard Edward. following day. She is getting along address. Don't be afraid to hear and will be called Richard Edward. following day. She is getting along a well as may be expected at the present time. Mrs. formerly Rose Cassidy. Mrs. Ahman was

> Mrs. Edna Whipple and Pat Clark took over the Moshier lunch room that adjoins the Moshier gas station favorably known and no doubt will get their share of the restaurant patronage. Miss Ann Hanson is assisting them. The Grayling band serenaded the new owners Wednes day night and was treated to lunch.

A Congressman's usefulness and value to his district and to the country is measured to a large extenby his experience. Congressman Woodruff has this and with it the honesty and ability which has characterized his entire public service. Why change? Crawford County Woodruff for Congress Committee .-

#### Negro Distinction

National Association for the Advance ment of Colored People, who gives annually a gold medal to be awarded for the highest or noblest achievement by an American negro during the preceding year or years.

Of course it may be only a coincidence but the stock market has not been feeling so well ever since the Maine election.

Well, if Governor Roosevelt wins it will be a great day for Hooey Long in the Senate.



## Fall Time is Roast Time

So treat the family often to

Bool, Pork and Lemb

Also a full line of other cuts of quality ments.

# RUBBERS!

Now is the Time-those Rainy, Snowy, Wet Days are here.

We are showing a complete line of

## **Hunting Rubbers, Work Rubbers** and Dress Rubbers

See the NEW Line of

## Gaytees

No snaps, no fasteners—just pull them on like a glove.

Sale of Boys and Girls Fleeced Lined Union Suits

Girls Two-Piece Fleeced Underwear, Special 19c

Hunting Time is here—See our line of Hunting Garments

# Grayling Mercantile Co.

The Quality Store - Phone 125

Acting upon instructions of the Conservation Commission, Director leorge R. Hogarth has notfied Frank Collins, Toledo, and A. L. Wallick, Columbus, Ohio, that unless navigability of the Pine River running through their property, is restored the Attorney General to institute chancery proceedings to compel the

assage on the stream. by Edward A. Bilitzke, assistant at perfecting the new policies. corney general, who has made a dethat navigation on the river had been eries Operations and have been allothindered by Collins and by Wallick ted definite sections of the state over who is trustee for property adjoining Collins' and held in the name of the

'Ne Bo Shone Association." Reed City and neighboring communi- Watersmeet. ies complaining against Mr. Collins and his associates for placing obstructions in that part of the Pine River which passes through a portion of Dover Township in Lake county. The petition claims that obstructions were placed in the river for the purpose of preventing and hindering the free passage of fishermen and boats.

Under the opinion of the office of the attorney general a navigable stream, such as the Pine River, is and Ogemaw count a public highway on which the MAN, GRAYLING. public have the right to travel. That in unlawful obstruction of a navig- Isle, Alpena, Alcona, Iosco and Ar- superintendent. able stream is a public nuisance; enac counties; Charles Craig, Harrisand that the state may abate the same by an action in equity, brought by the attorney general. That the Lake, Osceola, Clare, Isabella, Me-Directos of Conservation or the De- R. G. Fortney, Paris. partment of Conservation any authorty to remove obstructions from Ottawa, Kent, Montcalm, Ionia, Gradividual who has occasion to travel dell, Comstock Park. navigable stream may remove any unlawful obstruction in the stream n order to affect passage when the St. Joseph, Branch removal of the obstruction would not counties; Jay G. Marks, Mattawan. ause a breach of the peace.

Investigation of the Pine River ituation has revealed the necessity f the enactment of laws which would vest in the conservation commission rome other board the anthority to egulate and control stream improve ment so as to prevent obstructions Lenawes and Monroe counties; A. T. navigation under the guise of Stewart, Drayton Plains.

The Fish Division is under the says in his opinion.

This is a preper subject for legis-

'arton and we recommend that you field operations.

The name to the attention of the legislature at its supervision of Fred A. Westerman. A. B. Cook is in charge of field operations.

The name are the same of the legislature at its supervision at the legislature at its supervision at the legislature at its supervision at the legislature at the legisla roll same to the attention of the The new system does not mean lerivisture at its next meeting," he addition of men to the force, it was

"ere used to finat forest products of to the district posts.
The legislature of this state did provide wave and means of removing district superintendents have im-

FRANK COLLINS AGAIN DEFIES Because of the lack of necessary
COURT legislation, obstructions of this nalegislation, obstructions of this nature can only be removed by deof the court in a chancery pro-

eeding." FISH DIVISION DIVIDED INTO 11

DISTRICTS In order to promote greater efficiency, the field organization of the

Contemplated changes in the oremoval of obstructions now barring ganization system of the Division were announced last summer and sev-The letter follows an opinion given eral months have been devoted to

ailed investigation of complaints as District Superintendents of Fish-Appointments as announced by Director Hogarth are:

District No. 1 including Keweenaw, The investigation was prompted by Houghton, Ontonagon, Gogebic, Iron, a petition signed by 83 residents of and Baraga counties, R. S. Marks,

> District No. 2 including all other counties in the upper peninsula, Otsego counties, Guy Lincoln, Oden. District No. 4 including Leelanau, ounties; A. J. Walcott, Harrietta.

> ency, Oscoda, Crawford, Roscommon and Ogemaw counties; P. G. ZALS-

tatutes of this state do not give the costs. Newsygo and Oceans counties;

District No. 8 including Muskegon pavigable streams; and that any in- tiot and Clinton counties; Claud Ly-District No. 9 including Allegan, VanBuren, Kalamazoo, Berrien, Cass

and Hillsdale District No. 10 including Barry, Eaton, Ingham, Calhoun and Jackson counties; John L. Brass, Hastings. District No. 11 including Huron Sanilac, Tuscola, Saginaw, Shiawas see, Lapeer, St. Clair, Macomb, Oak-land, Livingston, Washtenaw, Wayne,

direct supervision of Fred A. West-

said, but does represent promotic "Back in the days when streams for the 11 hatchery overseers appoint

tous and other obstructions in the mediate charge of all fish activities resum. These laws are still on our in their assigned areas. These duties rintute book but do not cover the will include supervision of all batch situation which now confronts un orien treat feeding stations as

a fairly large crowd was at the Crawford County Court house for the land sale, which was carried on by by November 15, 1932 the Depart- Fish Division of the Conservation the State Conservation department. ment of Conservation will request Department has been divided into F. P. Struhsaker of the department eleven districts, Director George D. carried & the sale. The following Hogarth announced today. as stated:

The lot adjoining the Mercy Hospital property was bought by Mercy Hospital for \$10.00.

A small house on Railroad street was sold for \$75.00 and the house where Mrs. Katherine Loskos lived was sold for \$85.00 to Horace Shaw. The double house, two doors back of the M. E. church was sold to Holger Schmidt for \$150.00.

Mrs. Jessie Penn which is near the South Side school was sold to Mrs. The laundry building and lots were sold to T. P. Peterson for \$100.00. The home owned by Holger Peter-

The house that was last owned by

son was sold to Russell Vallad for \$280.00. District No. 3 including Emmet,
Cheboygan, Charlevoix, Antrim and of Joseph Charron was sold to Albert Charron for \$5.00.

Benzie, Manistee, Grand Traverse, state owned bass and bluegill rear-Wexford, Kalkaska and Missaukee ing ponds. They will receive applications for fish and the planting of fish District No. 5 including Montmor- and will conduct surveys and studies

All requests, complaints and other matters pertaining to the district will District No. 6 including Presque first be passed upon by the district It is believed that the new fish-

eries field organization will in greater efficiency since it will local-ize all of the fish planting program and lake and stream inform

## I Know

You Should know

It is poor economy to allow your watch or clock to keep on running without a yearly cleaning and oiling. Save money and trouble and the accuracy of your timepiece, by REMEM-BERING it needs oil as surely as your automobile.

We do cleaning and repairing RIGHT, and at lower prince than you may think.

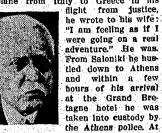
## **News Review of Current Events the World Over**

Efforts to Bring Insull Back From Greece for Trial-New Canada Tariff in Effect-Big Political Guns Are in Action.

#### By EDWARD W. PICKARD

a puzzle

WHEN Samuel Insull, the former utilities magnate under indictment in Chicago, was about to take a plane from Italy to Greece in his



detained on a ques tion as to his passport; then, at the formal request of the American con sul, he was arrested and taken to jail where he was given a comfortable room. By the next morning his legal Venizelos, at whose instance the at torney general examined the affair. found there was no legal basis for In sull's detention and ordered his release. The convention of extradition between the United States and Greece was not in force, the instruments o ratification not having been exchanged, Twenty-four hour later Insull was told he was free to go where

first he was merely

There was a possibility of Insuli's being handed over to the United States on the strength of a former trenty, and the whole matter was to be laid before the court of appeals in Athens. Of course the American government was determined to try in every legal way to bring him back for trial. Consul Morris in Athens was

instructed to keep close track of him.

Developments in the Insuli affair. far too numerous to be detailed here included the decision of the banking committee of the senate to investigate the collapse of the Insull utilities systom James E Stewart federal oper ative who had charge of the committee's inquiry into the New York Stock go vested with broad powers to in-

quire into all phases of the situation.

Martin J. Insull, indicted with his brother and who was arrested in Orillia, Ontario, was released under bail pending extradition proceedings.

UNCLE SAM is now getting a large dose of the tariff medicine he has been giving the rest of the world for many years. At midnight of Wednesday the new Canadian tariff increases against United States products went into effect in accordance with the trade agreement between Canada and the United Kingdom, Southern Rhodesia, the Irish Free State and South Africa, reached at the recent imperial conference. The principal items on which Canada has raised the tariff against the United States are:

- 1. Iron and steel products, includes steel plates, steel sheets and also structural shapes.
- Anthracite. Leather products of all kinds.
- Gums of many varieties. Chemicals of all kinds.
- 6 Toilet accessories including perfumes, soaps and bath salts, in which there has been a huge trade between the United States and Canada. Cotton goods.
- 8. Processed and fabricated steels, such as cutlery, machinery and wire

Previously these and all other American products had been entering the Dominion under Canada's general tariff rate. Canada has been the best of the United States, but now much more of her trade will go

THE Presidential campaign As THE Presidential campaign drew toward its close major par-ties unlimbered their biggest guns and the oratorical battle grew loud and flerce. For the Republicans Calvin Coolidge opened the week with an address at a rally in Madison Square garden. New York city. He came out squarely and forcibly for the policies of President Hoover and said he was convinced the public welfare required that gentleman's re-election. The for mer President attacked the Demo-cratic leadership in congress for attempted raids on the federal treasury ing to announce his stand on the sol dier bonus question, and warmly praised Mr. Hoover for his moves to maintain "sound money."

Former Senator Jim Reed of Missouri, selected by the Democrats to reply to Mr. Hoover's Des Moines went to that Iowa city and attacked the President in his wellknown scathing manner, dwelling at length on both his policies and his personality. He declared the Chief Executive's address was "a series of incorrect statements and unjustifiable deductions," and especially contradicted Mr. Hoover's statement that only the stens taken by the administration kept the country from going off the gold standard.

Senator L. J. Dickinson of lowa, himself no menn orator and denouncer answered Reed on that gold standard matter, accusing the Missourian of dagrantly missiating the facts and cit-ing figures that he said upheld the as-

The President himself, still in his new fighting mood, made his second big speech Saturday evening in Cleve land, and there was a chance that be would yield to the importunities of his followers in the Middle and Far West and deliver several more addresses be fore election day. His opponent, Gov ernor Roosevelt, was busy in his own to make a radio address over a nation-wide hookup in raply to a gues-

tionnaire on the subject of rederat re-lief to those in distress, increased ap-propriations for public works as an aid to employment, unemployment insurance, and child welfare. It was next trip would be through the South and Middle West, though why he should go into the southern states is

SENATOR DAVID A. REED of Pennsylvania, who went to Europe in the summer at the direction of President Hoover principally to find

out the attitude of Great Britain France on the Manchurian question, re-turned and immediate ly reported at the White House. To the press he denied cate gorically that any bar gain or secret agree by the United States with either Great Britaln or France on the Senator Reed



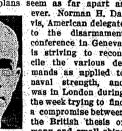
course to be taken in handling the Lytton report and other

developments in Japan and Manchuria.

The Chinese National government has announced that it accepts the Lyt but a large group of influential and powerful Chinese has declared against it, asserting that "it is suicidal for China to place further reliance in the League of Nations, which is exposed to impotence and inability to uphold right and justice.

DICTATOR JOSEF STALIN has taken steps to scotch the plot to bring about his downfall, which was mentioned in this column some weeks ago. The Communist party of Russis has expelled from its ranks as trai tors Leo Kamenev and Gregory Zino viev, two once powerful friends of Lenin, and they were locked up in Lubianka prison. Twenty other Bol sheviks were ousted along with them Kameney was formerly commissar of the Moscow district and president of the people's commissar and is a broth er-in-law of Leon Trotzky, the foe of Stalin. Zinoviev used to be commissay of the Leningrad district and president of the Communist Internationale Both were accused of plotting against Stalin in 1927 but were forgiven when they abjectly apologized. The decree the Communist party says that both commissars were discovered by Gaypayou or secret police to be falsi fying documents in order to compromise the work of the party's contro

EUROPEAN powers are still intent on bringing about disarmamenteach for the other fellows and their various plans seem as far apart as ever. Norman H. Da-



the disarmament conference in Geneva is striving to recon cile the various de mands as applied to naval strength, and was in London during the week trying to find the British thesis of many and small ships within global tonnage

figures and America's desire for fewer and bigger ships. Mr Davis, however, did not confine him self to naval matters, but discusses disarmament generally with Prime Minister MacDonald and Sir Bolton Eyres-Monsell, first lord of the admiralty. He also met Sir Walter Lay ton, England's leading economist, and talked about the coming world eco

nomic conference. Premier Herriot of France also wa in London, conferring with Mr. Mac-Donald on Germany's demands for arms equality. He has devised a disarmament plan providing for a consul-tative pact which would include the United States, and he consulted Mr.

CAPT. WOLFGANG VON GRONAU and his three companions who were making a round-the-world flight came to grief in the Indian ocean. But their radio was working after their plane was forced down by a broken water pump, and the British steamer Karagola responded to their call and rescued them, taking them and their flying boat to Rangoon.

NORTHERN Ireland is having serious trouble with its unemployed. For two days a mob of ten thousand Jobless men raged through Belfast, fighting the police and setting fire to many large buildings. After one man had been killed and more than thirty seriously wounded, the disorder was quelled. But in a few hours the rioting was resumed with increased fury and it was necessary to call on British troops. The Enniskillen Fusillers and the king's royal rifles were sent in a hurry.

TWO years ago the American Bar association appointed a committee on criminology to study gangsters and their operations. The committee has now made its report, stating that organized crime by gangaters is based largely on supply and demand and that prohibition "brought about a demand for the services of outlaws such as we never had in this or any other

country prior to prohibition." The committee consists of George A. Bowman of Milwaukee, chairman; Herbert Munro of Detroit and William D. Knight of Rockford, Ill.; all prose-

A NNOUNCEMENT was made by

poration that It had deposited \$6,000, 000 with the Treasury department as capital for its agricultural credit cosporations at Minneapolis, Minn., and Wichita, Kan. Both fless regional concerns were expected to start inmediately making loans to farmers and stock raisers in their respective districts. The last avencies in Od iumbus, Sloux City, Spokane and Salt Lake City already had their funds.

A LL candidates for the house and senate are being polled as to their views on prohibition by the Woman's Organization for National Prohibition Reform. The replies so far tubulated show that 847 candidates of all parties are for straight repeal, 42 are evasive and 28 are opposed to repeal. Out of 228 replies from Democratic candidates, only one was opposed to straight repeal. Out of 170 replies from Republican candidates, on the other hand, 105 were for repeal, 42 evasive, and 23 opposed

DR. ALEXANDER FLEXNER, director of the new Institute for Advanced Study which is to open in a Princeton, N. J., an-

nounces that Prof. Al bert Einstein, discov rer of the relativity theory, has accepted a life appointment as head of the school of mathematics. The eminent scientist will oc cupy a home in Prince ton with Mrs. Ein stein; will be in resi annually from Octo- Prof. Einstein. ber 1 to April 15, and



will make a yearly visit to Germany, Announcement was made also of the appointment of Prof. Oswald Veblen, generally recognized as one of the leading American mathematicians and until now professor of mathematics at Princeton university, as a professor in the institute's school of mathematical The institute, it is announced, will

be exclusively a postgraduate university, entirely separated from the "col-legiate" activities of existing American higher education. It will be de-voted to scholarship and research in the spirit of pure science without out-

N THE presence of high government officials and Communist party leaders, soviet Russia formally opened at Dneiprostroy the largest hydro-elec-tric plant in the world. The development represents an investment of 220. rubles (nominally \$110,000, 000) and will have an ultimate capacity of 756,000 horsepower with an annual production of 2,500,000,000 kilowatt hours of electricity. It will supply electricity for 16,000,000 people in an area of 70,000 square miles, includ-ing the Donetz coal basin and the huge Dneipropetrovsk metal works.

During the ceremonies Col. Hugh L Cooper of New York, who designed and supervised the construction, and six members of his staff were decorated by the government.

HUNGARY has a new premier, Julius Goemboes, and there is not a count or a baron in his cabinet. In his first address to parliament he promised to restore liberty for the people, freedom of the press and the seable, this man who has been notorious as Hungary's greatest Jew batter, renounced his anti-Semite views.

"I want to tell the Jews I have revised my opinion of them," he said. "I realize now that they showed the same heroism and patriotism during the war and after as other Hungar ians. Those Jews who are willing to share the fate and responsibilities of Hungary I welcome as Magyar broth-

VORWAERTS, the Social Demo-cratic newspaper of Berlin, accuses former Crown Prince Friedrich Wilhelm of plotting to overthrow the German republic and restore the mon archy with the help of Chancellor Von-Papen, General Von Schleicher and President Von Hindenberg. It says the prince is to be proclaimed regent of Germany at a propitious moment, and that at the same time former Crown Prince Ruprecht of Bavaria will be proclaimed head of a Danublan kingdom. "A product of pure phantasy, says the government at Berlin.

### LOVELLS

(By Cora M. Nephew) Lewis Stillwagon, who attends high school in Detroit, spent the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Clar-

ence Stillwagon.

Mrs. Ida Bill of Saginaw invited the Cheerful Givers to her summer home on Big Creek. After the ladies tied off a quilt, Mrs. Bill served a delicious luncheon. Mrs. Fred Burch of Detroit was a guest of the club. Mr. and Mrs. Fred Roe of Detroi

pent a few days in Lovells. Mr. and Mrs. Glen Gregg and Iris lephew visited Mr. Gregg's father Cadillac, who is ill. Mr. George Brand and family of

Detroit were in Lovells a few days, hunting. Mr. and Mrs. Thurlow Dudd of Marine City spent a few days at

their cottage.

weighed 834 pounds. Mr. Bert Thompson and son James Husted and family of West

Branch were callers in Lovella Sun-Mrs. Lou Small and son Ward

Curran spent Sunday with Mrs. Small's sister, Mrs. Roy Small. J. E. Anderson and son Jack Detroit were at their camp for a few

Mr. and Mrs. George Lanstrom and Mr. Morris of Detroit spent a few days at the home of Joseph

SCHOOL NOTES

(Continued from first page) econd on J. LaGrow's single, and SanCartier went out, to end the

Second Inning

Lozon singled, D. Gothro singled Howard Winterlee then clouded a nomer which tallied three runs, tieng the score. Roe struck out. Hoesli struck out. Malonen went out on a

Malloy went out. Marshall went out. Sheehy knocked a home run. Gothro singled. Knibbs singled. scoring Gothro. Dawson struck out. Third Inning.

McDonnell struck out. Smock hit homer way out in left field. Brown singled. Lozon and D. Gothro went forth into unknown seas, in search

J. LaGrow singled, SanCartier hit fielder's choice which resulted in a neiter's conce which resulted in lackrow being safe at the plate and same faith, hope and worth while the "Chief" safe on first. Malloy courage that inspired Columbus and went out advancing SanCartier.
Marshall went out and SanCartier scored. Sheehy went out.

Fourth Inning
H. Winterlee singled. Roe doubled scoring Winterlee. Hoesli struck out. R. Wylie went out but Roe ored. Malonen went out Gothro went out. Knibbs out. Dawson struck out. went

Last Inning. McDonnell again struck out. Smock singled. Brown and Lozon went out. LaGrow got on first on an error y Winterlee. SanCartier singled. but LaGrow went out at the plate. Malloy went out. Marshall singled, but SanCartier stayed en third. Sheehy singled scoring SanCartier, which ended the ball game.

The score was 8 and 6 favoring

Seniors' First Attempts At Poetry. Michigan God took His paint brush in His hand

One autumn day, He gazed out over this fair land And faced this way. He painted hills and valleys green, And rippled brooks; He sprinkled the lakes with silver

sheen, Then tinted the nooks. The trees with verdure glorified, The skies with blue. The flowers with delicate shades He dyed.

His work, now through. Then standing back, His work sayed, And that's how Michigan was made Norma Pray—12th Grade.

Strictly Private, Please Lit. Class is getting impossible. To some it is quite a game

sible When we have to rack our brain. Some put sonnets together in a day That are quite complete in

But me? I'm not that way; I have to work hard every day. Some write about romance, Perhaps of modern days. Others may write of romance Of still an earlier day. But my sonnets are all improvised And later have to be revised. Elna Mae Sorenson

—12th Grade

After Home Ec. Class. My cakes all fail. My bread is like lead What's the cause of it all?

My gravy is lumpy, My cookies aren't round. My biscuits are bumpy And usually aren't browned

I wish I were dead.

My soup is like water. The vegetables aren't diced, The potatoes are chopped off Rather than sliced.

Besides the table's a mess And the company is less.

Gail Welsh—12th Grade.

some friends I noticed an ornamental ers in both major parties, brought us ox yoke such as many of the cabins around here have. This was the first to the fundamental economic and knew it was a harness of some sort heated politics. Time to rely on was very puzzled as to the manner in which it was used.

"What kind of an animal," said I, "could have legs big enough to fill Looking back over the last 200
those loops?" Of course (much to years of international business exmy embarrassment) everyone present perience, public spirited Amer burst into a roar of mirth which my find that three major causes own discomfiture made all the great-the primary causes of all modern er. For the rest of the afternoon all world business adversities. The oldoutburst was just make some compestilence and plagues. Slowly but ment upon "what enormous animals surely the leaders of all ages and all they had in those days." DeAlton Griffith-10th Grade.

When I was four years old we pent a summer on a farm. I had een warned not to touch the little chickens on the place, but I felt sure that the old hen wouldn't hurt

No one being around that certain afternoon, I decided to have some fun with the chickens. I picked one up. The next thing I knew the old A brand new baby girl came to make her bome with Mr. and Mrs. Paul Crawford. The little Miss until my ears ached. hen was on my head, nearly picking until my ears ached.

Mother, attracted by my screams, came and took her off. By that time Detroit spent the week end at Big I was older and wiser in one way at least.

Eileen Ferguson-10th Grade.

Dyeing Mangaros

Kangaroo leather may be dyed any
color, and does not differ in this respect from other leathers. The resson leathers in general, and particu-larly hangaroo leather, are died usu-ally brown or black is that these col-ors sumble the blemishes on the hide to be more easily concealed. Kangaroo leather makes a very fine shoe leath-

Time To Rediscover America. This is the month in which all America commemorates Columbus Day. Back in 1492 there were millions of pessimists on earth; who were quite sure that this earth was flat, and that at best it had probably not much longer to live. But Christopher Columbus and the brave men on his three ships valiently sailed of a new world elysium. Time for America to show something of the his compatriots to find our own America. Time to find anew the land from the Atlantic to the Pacific, and from the Rio Grande river on the south, to Greenland's icy mountains on the north, our own favored land, where milk and honey flows. Like Columbus in 1492, we have encountered stormy seas of late. Some of our American crew also are wavering in their courage and faith in themselves and in our ship of state. They doubt the stars in the heavens and fear the compass aboard ship is just leading them on to ruin and unknown horrors. These worrying souls are for turning back. They no longer trust the pilot that has brought them thus far. In panic and fear they demand a change. Fortunately for Columbus on that pioneering voyage in 1492, there came in that very hour some small evidence of solid ground somewhere to the west. Floating debris. A little bird awing on the boundless sea. Courageous Columbus won his men for just another term of scientific exploration and research. Columbus won through just so in this hour there are little indications that the worst of the American business voyage from waste and destruction of the World War, and its gambling aftermath, is Our Columbia The Gem Of The Ocean

Our own America, discovered in 1492, still lives and even thrives Measured by any country in the Old World, America is still the best and richest country in all the world. Our Columbia is still the land of the free and the home of the brave. tinent in extent and an island for defense, America need only con-centrate more on the needs and wants of our own people, to rise to new and higher levels of prosperity for all. American statesmen, finan ciers and business men in the last twenty years have gone too far afield in their search for superhuman at tainments. Thus misguided, average American has soured to the skies in his quest for easy money and sudden wealth. Time to come pack to earth, from the depths to which thereafter these soaring questors plunged. World War made prosperity was bound to have its bitter aftermath. Gambling bids and blow ing bubbles, could only have one end finally. But America still lives. All the natural resources and all the golden opportunities are still with us. High time that our business and financial leaders proceed, as Columbus proceeded. He set his course for a certain world he knew must holding in the world's great seas. He had faith in himself and his ships and his crew. He never wavered or palavered. He held steadfastly to his course. He was guided by experience on other seas and in other climes. Columbus won through. Just so can America win through. Not by throwing the pilot overboard and As I was going through one of the ship of state. By just such merturning down the river with curial change have our political leadto the present state. Time to go back ime I had ever seen one, and altho financial steering gear, minus superage old human means for better things, through industry and thrift.

Our Machine Age Beckons.

perience, public spirited Americans nyone had to do to provoke a fresh est was due to drouth and flood and nations won over these age-of scourges of humanity. The second primary cause for hard times man's perversity, that led to destructive wars in all ages. Greed vanity fear and jealousy were then as now the human motives that led to man's inhumanity to man. till unborn always had to suffer for the sins of their misguided ancestor Even so today, the whole world is paying for the war madness of fifteen years ago. The most astonishing factor hard times, is the inventive genius of man, that lightens the toil burden of man and beast. Strange paradox, that every invention that brought more surcease from the crue struggle for mere existence, always brought in its wake sudden unemployment and trouble in our modern world. Today office seeking politicians would have our intelligent American voters believe, that they have somehow and somewhere a magic wand that will instantly overcome all the business adversity created in the world by the World War and our modern machine age. The average American has too much pride and common sense to be stampeded in this perilious hour by fancy promises based only on false hopes. The change the average American needs most in 1985.

# WILLIAM GREEN

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR

Representative in the State Legislature

Mr. Green is author of the 10c Tax Bill, for the purpose of securing 10c per acre tax for all State owned

Back him up in this good work. Every northern Michigan County will profit from such a tax law.

VOTE FOR HIM NOV. 8TH

\*

## Re-Elect

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**EVA REAGAN** 

Republican Nominee for Register of Deeds

Your vote will be appreciated. For second term.

Ronnow Hanson **Democratic Candidate for** Register of Deeds

Election Nov. 8, 1932 ·

Your Vote will be Appreciated.

Vote for

James E. Richardson Republican Nominee for COUNTY CLERK

Election Nov. 8. Your vote will be appreciated.

Re-elect for Second Term Axel M. Peterson Democratic Candidate for County Clerk

Efficient

Dependable

X

#### Return WILLIAM FERGUSON

To the Office of County Treasurer Republican Candidate

Records speak louder than words

VOTE FOR

Frank A. Barnett FOR

**County Road Commissioner** 

The People's Choice at Primary Election Honest and Efficient

this hour is the change that will buy food, clothing, shelter and some of the comforts of life. Sensible Americans know who put us into the most destructive of all wars, with its hard times aftermath. Not shift ing politics, but going back to funda mentals will help most now. Buy ing home products and American producers against ruinous competition seem in this hour to of

fer best future gains. Statement of the Ownership, Management, Etc., Required by the Act of August 24, 1912.

of The Crawford Avalanche, publish ed weekly at Grayling, Mich., for October 1, 1932. Editor, Managing Editor, Business Manager, Publisher, Owners: O. P

Manager, Publisher, Owners: O. F. Schumann, Grayling, Michigan. Known bondholders, mortgagees and other security holders, holding per cent or more of total amount bonds, mortgages, or other securities:
None.

O. P. Schumann.

Sworn to and subscribed before m this 20th day of October, 1982.

Nola Laurant (Seal) Notary Public My commission expires January 16 GABBY GERTIE

X



the car beats the